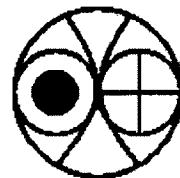


**Lidar Studies of Middle Atmospheric Density  
and Temperature Structures  
over Mount Abu**

**Som Kumar Sharma**

**Ph. D. Thesis  
April 2009**



**PHYSICAL RESEARCH LABORATORY  
AHMEDABAD – 380 009, INDIA**



# **Lidar Studies of Middle Atmospheric Density and Temperature Structures over Mount Abu**

A thesis submitted to

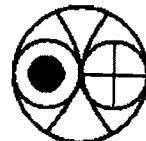
**Gujarat University**

for the degree of

**Doctor of Philosophy in Physics**

By

**Som Kumar Sharma**



Space and Atmospheric Sciences Division  
PHYSICAL RESEARCH LABORATORY,  
AHMEDABAD - 380 009, INDIA

**April 2009**

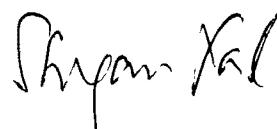


## **CERTIFICATE**

I hereby declare that the work presented in this thesis is original and  
and done by me. It has not formed the basis for the award of any  
degree or diploma by any University or Institution.

  
**Som Kumar Sharma**  
(Author)

*Certified by :*

  
**Prof. Shyam Lal**  
(Thesis Supervisor)  
Space and Atmospheric Sciences Division,  
Physical Research Laboratory,  
Navrangpura, Ahmedabad-380 009,  
INDIA

*Dedicated  
to  
Mataji-Pitaji and Arti-Aanshi-Ansh*

---

## Contents

---

<b>Acknowledgements</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>Preface</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 The Earth's Atmosphere . . . . .	1
1.2 Pressure Variation in the Atmosphere . . . . .	3
1.3 Temperature Variation in the Atmosphere . . . . .	4
1.3.1 Troposphere . . . . .	4
1.3.2 Stratosphere . . . . .	5
1.3.3 Mesosphere . . . . .	6
1.3.4 Thermosphere . . . . .	6
1.4 Stability of the Atmosphere . . . . .	7
1.4.1 Static Stability . . . . .	7
1.4.2 Brunt-Väisälä Frequency . . . . .	8
1.4.3 Isentropic Surfaces . . . . .	9
1.5 General Circulation of the Middle Atmosphere . . . . .	9
1.6 Waves in the Atmosphere . . . . .	11
1.6.1 Gravity Waves . . . . .	13
1.6.2 Planetary Waves . . . . .	16
1.6.3 Equatorial Waves . . . . .	17

1.7	Ozone in the Earth's Middle Atmosphere . . . . .	17
1.8	Objective and Scope of the Present Work . . . . .	19
<b>2</b>	<b>Techniques, Instrumentation and Data</b>	<b>22</b>
2.1	Techniques of the Middle Atmospheric Probing . . . . .	22
2.1.1	In-situ Techniques . . . . .	23
2.1.1.1	Balloon . . . . .	23
2.1.1.2	Rocket . . . . .	24
2.1.2	Remote Sensing Techniques . . . . .	24
2.1.2.1	Satellite . . . . .	24
2.1.2.2	MST Radar . . . . .	25
2.1.2.3	Lidar . . . . .	25
2.2	Scattering of Light in the Atmosphere . . . . .	26
2.2.1	Elastic Scattering . . . . .	27
2.2.1.1	Rayleigh Scattering . . . . .	27
2.2.1.2	Mie Scattering . . . . .	29
2.2.1.3	Resonance Scattering . . . . .	30
2.2.2	Inelastic Scattering . . . . .	30
2.2.2.1	Raman Scattering . . . . .	30
2.2.2.2	Fluorescence Scattering . . . . .	31
2.2.2.3	Differential Absorption . . . . .	32
2.3	Attenuation and Absorption . . . . .	33
2.4	PRL's Lidar System . . . . .	35
2.4.1	System Block Diagram . . . . .	36
2.4.2	Transmitting System . . . . .	37
2.4.2.1	Laser . . . . .	37
2.4.2.2	Beam Expander . . . . .	40
2.4.2.3	Beam Steering Mirror . . . . .	40
2.4.3	Receiving System . . . . .	41
2.4.3.1	Telescope . . . . .	41
2.4.3.2	Filter Wheel Assembly . . . . .	41
2.4.3.3	Photomultiplier Tube . . . . .	41
2.4.3.4	Amplifier-Discriminator . . . . .	42
2.4.3.5	Signal Induced Noise . . . . .	43

2.4.3.6	Counting System . . . . .	43
2.5	Operational Procedure . . . . .	44
2.5.1	Alignment of the System . . . . .	44
2.6	Lidar Data and Method of Analysis . . . . .	44
2.6.1	Lidar Equation . . . . .	45
2.6.2	Dead-time Correction . . . . .	49
2.6.3	System Noise/Background Signal Correction . . . . .	50
2.6.4	Rayleigh and Ozone Attenuation . . . . .	50
2.6.5	Range-corrected Profile . . . . .	50
2.6.6	Selection of the Upper Height Limit . . . . .	53
2.7	Errors in Lidar Measurements . . . . .	53
2.8	Satellite Based, NCEP and ERA-40 Data Sets . . . . .	56
2.8.1	Temperature Data from HALOE onboard UARS . . . . .	56
2.8.2	Ozone Data from TOMS . . . . .	57
2.8.3	NCEP and ERA-40 Data Sets . . . . .	57
<b>3</b>	<b>Temperature Climatology over Mt. Abu</b>	<b>59</b>
3.1	Observations and Data Analysis . . . . .	63
3.2	Accuracy . . . . .	64
3.3	Results . . . . .	65
3.3.1	Observed Mean Temperature over Mt. Abu . . . . .	65
3.3.2	Day to Day Variability . . . . .	67
3.3.3	Interannual Variability . . . . .	70
3.3.4	Stratopause Height and Temperature Variability . . . . .	71
3.3.5	Stratospheric Temperature and its Association with Ozone . . . . .	73
3.3.6	Monthly Temperature Deviations over Mt. Abu . . . . .	75
3.4	Winter and Summer-time Differences in Temperature . . . . .	76
3.5	Middle Atmospheric Heating and Cooling Rates over Mt. Abu . . . . .	77
3.6	Discussion . . . . .	79
3.7	Summary . . . . .	81
<b>4</b>	<b>Thermal Structure over Mt. Abu: Comparison with Models and Other Observations</b>	<b>83</b>
4.1	Data and Methodology . . . . .	85
4.2	Comparison with Empirical Models . . . . .	85

4.2.1	Comparison with CIRA-86 . . . . .	85
4.2.2	Comparison with MSISE-90 . . . . .	88
4.2.3	Comparison with Indian Low Latitude Model . . . . .	90
4.3	Comparison with Satellite Observations . . . . .	91
4.4	Comparison with Observations over Other Stations . . . . .	93
4.4.1	Comparison with Observations over Gadanki . . . . .	93
4.4.2	Comparison with Observations over Mauna Loa . . . . .	98
4.4.3	Comparison with Observations over OHP . . . . .	98
4.4.4	Comparison with Observations over Reunion Island . . . . .	100
4.5	Discussion . . . . .	100
4.6	Summary . . . . .	104
<b>5</b>	<b>Double Stratopause, Mesospheric Temperature Inversion &amp; Stratospheric Sudden Warming over Mt. Abu</b>	<b>105</b>
5.1	Double Stratopause Structure . . . . .	106
5.1.1	Results and Discussion . . . . .	107
5.1.1.1	Wave Activity as a Possible Generation Mechanism for Double Stratopause . . . . .	114
5.1.1.2	Role of Gravity Wave and Planetary Wave Activity . . . . .	115
5.2	Mesospheric Temperature Inversion . . . . .	119
5.2.1	Criteria for Detection of MTI . . . . .	120
5.2.2	Results and Discussion . . . . .	121
5.2.2.1	MTI Event during 8-11 March 2000 . . . . .	122
5.2.2.2	MTI Event during 23-26 December 2000 . . . . .	125
5.2.2.3	Statistical Study of MTIs . . . . .	128
5.3	Stratospheric Sudden Warming . . . . .	133
5.3.1	Results and Discussion . . . . .	136
5.3.1.1	Warming during December 1998 . . . . .	137
5.3.1.2	Warming during March 1999 . . . . .	139
5.4	Summary . . . . .	143
<b>6</b>	<b>Long Term Temperature Trends over Mt. Abu</b>	<b>146</b>
6.1	Data Sets and Method of Analysis . . . . .	149
6.2	Results . . . . .	150
6.2.1	Possible Influence of Natural Forcing . . . . .	154

6.2.2	Comparison with Trends/Tendencies over Other Locations . . . . .	155
6.3	Discussion and Summary . . . . .	157
<b>7</b>	<b>Summary and Scope for Future Work</b>	<b>162</b>
<b>References</b>		<b>167</b>
<b>List of Publications</b>		<b>194</b>

---

## Acknowledgements

---

I am grateful to my thesis advisor Prof. Shyam Lal for his invaluable guidance, support and encouragement. He has been a wonderful thesis mentor and navigator throughout this scientific journey

I am indebted to Prof. Harish Chandra for inducing research aptitude in me since my joining PRL. I am greatly benefited by his vast knowledge, cool, cordial and very affectionate nature. He is not just an advisor, he is a fatherly figure who loves and cares for me from the bottom of his heart.

Help and support received from Dr. Y. B Acharya and Prof. A. Jayaraman in the field of lidar was invaluable. This journey of research wouldn't have been so rewarding and wonderful for me without their encouragement, inspiration and guidance. I am indebted to Acharyaji for the help and support I received from him throughout the period, for instruments, field campaigns and during thesis writing. Over and above, the concern and affection showered by him, kept me going and motivated throughout this scientific journey.

Prof. H. S. S. Sinha has always been with me during my ups and downs in the field of research. His wonderful organizational skills left a deep impression on me. His pleasing personality, timely suggestions and valuable guidance helped me immensely. Scientific and technical discussions with Mr. R. N. Misra were very fruitful and are acknowledged.

I am grateful to our collaborators Prof Hassan Bencherif (Reunion, France) and Dr. V. Sivakumar (CSIR, South Africa) for thought provoking scientific discussions, suggestions and support during the course of this work. Few results in the present study are the outcome of our fruitful scientific collaborative works. Thanks are due to Prof Philippe Keckhut (CNRS, France), and Prof I S. McDermid (USA) for suggestions and providing OHP and Mauna Loa Rayleigh lidar data.

I thank the scientific and technical team members of the HALOE (onboard UARS) and TOMS. HALOE data used in this study were acquired as part of the NASA's Earth-Sun System Division and archived and distributed by the Goddard Earth Sciences (GES) Data and Information Services

Center (DISC) Distributed Active Archive Center (DAAC). Thanks are also due to NOAA-CIRES Climate Diagnostic Center, USA for providing NCEP reanalysis data and Ozone Processing Team of NASA/Goddard Space Flight Center, USA for TOMS ozone data used in this study. Team members of ERA-40 data sets are also duly acknowledged.

I am thankful to Dr. David Hooper (Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, UK) for his valuable suggestions and support during initial phase of my research career and for the excellent hospitality during my visit to Oxford.

I am extremely thankful to Prof. R. Sridharan and Prof K N. Iyer for their inspiration, thought provoking scientific discussions and helping me at various levels of my scientific research

I am thankful to former directors of NARL, Prof. P. B. Rao, Prof. A. R. Jain and Prof. D Narayana Rao for their concern, support and encouragement. Thanks are due to Drs. Anandan, Patra, Sarma, Srinivasulu and Bhavanikumar for help during our MST radar/lidar observational campaigns at NARL, Gadanki.

Help and support received from Uma-Sanat Das and family can not be expressed in words. They were always with me during my ups and downs on professional and personal fronts and supported me immensely during this long journey of research. Their suggestions at various stages, really helped me in shaping my thesis. It would have been extremely difficult to sail through without their pleasant company, unconditional support and open discussions on various fronts. I am highly indebted to them, cute Adi and their family.

I am grateful to Prof. Hari Om Vats and his family for unconditional, perineal support and blessings on professional and personal fronts. Since my joining PRL they provided me home away from home and are local guardians for me and my family. Rawat ji, Baliyan ji and their families gave me full strength for carrying out my research work.

I am indebted to PRL's lidar group members (Prof. Harish Chandra, Prof. A. Jayaraman, Dr. Y. B. Acharya and Mr. J. T. Vinchi) for providing me full fledged support and encouragement during lidar observations at Gurushikhar, Mt. Abu.

I am thankful to Dr. G. D. Vyas for teaching me various experimental techniques during my initial phase of research at PRL. His calm and composed personality had a deep impact on me.

I am thankful to Prof. Panigrahi, Dr. Rangarajan (Raghu) and Dr Bhas Bapat for their valuable help and suggestions on various fronts and encouragement during this study.

I am grateful to the faculty members of SPA-SC division, Profs. R Sekar, S P Gupta, S. A Haider, K P Subramniam, D. Pallam Raju, S Ramchandran, Drs Bhas Bapat, Varun Sheel, D. Chakrabarty, Mr. S. B. Banerjee, M. B. Dadhania, Narain Dutt, A. P Gohil, R Narayanan, S. Venkatraman, K S. Modh, T. A Rajesh, R P Singh (Jr.), I A. Prajapati and staff members Mrs. Manishaben, Ms. Rannaben, Sunilbhai, Pillai (P.K.) and Nathuram Bhai for their full support and co-operation during course of this work. The presence of our division PDFs and research scholars; Uma, Sanat, Bhavesh, Ramya, Amit, Kushwaha, Sumanto, Suchita, Sumita, Arvind, Iman, Chinmay, Amrendra made my long working hours lively. Thanks are due to Mt. Abu observatory staff

members (Rajeshbhai, Mathurji, Kothariji, Purohitji, Jainji, Padamji, Patwalji, Narayanji) for their cooperation, help and logistic support during lidar observations at Mt Abu.

Thanks are due to former PRL director Prof. G. S Agarwal and dean Prof. V. B. Sheorey for allowing me to pursue my doctoral work at PRL. My sincere thanks to Prof J N Goswami, Director, PRL, Prof. A K Singhvi, Dean, PRL for their valuable scientific support, inspiration and encouragement. I am grateful to Prof Utpal Sarkar, Chairman, Academic committee and members for critically reviewing my research work, and for their useful suggestions and support. I am thankful to Profs. S. Krishnaswami, A. C. Das, Vijay Kumar, N Bhandari, R. G Rastogi, P. N. Shukla, D. P Dewangan, U. C. Joshi, B G Anand Rao, N. M. Ashok, T. Chandrasekar, R. Ramesh, M M. Sarin, S. V. S Murthy, A. Ambastha, V K B Kota, A. S Joshipura, S. Rindani and Dr. P. Sharma for their concern and support.

I am thankful to Mrs Nishtha Anilkumar for her concern and encouragement along with all staff members of PRL's library for promptly providing me various research articles, books and journals. I acknowledge the timely, generous help provided by Ubale ji and his workshop team, Sanjay Bhai and others in CMD, purchase, stores, accounts and administration during commissioning and functioning of PRL's lidar laboratory at Mt. Abu. I am thankful to Mr. Dholakiaji, Jigar Bhai and all staff members for computational and help in printing of thesis. Thanks to Sudheendranathan bhai and Pillai bhai (N.R.) for help on various administrative works and their concern for my timely completion of thesis.

My special thanks to Mohanty-Srubabati, Hiranmaya-Amrita, Jerry, Nanditaji (USO), Shantanam, Angom, R. P. Singh (Sr.), J. Banerjee and Sunil Singh for their help and cheerful support at PRL

I am thankful to my friends Dipu, Ravi (Bhushan), Navinji, Jyoti, Anil, Deshpande, Alok, Vinay, Kuljeet (Jitti), Subrata, Panda, Brajesh (USO), Vikas, Nirvikar, Tarun(Pant), Prashanta (Daddu), Manish (Naja), Patra (PK), Duli, Lokesh, Sudheer (Vempatik), Kaushik, Sankar, Anil (Pattu), Sunish, Rajneesh, Aalam, Shukha, Shushma, Duli, Neeraj, Prasanta, Santosh, Vachaspati, Sanjeev, Ganguly, Rishi, Yogesh, Gowda, Bindu, Subimal, Satya, Shreyas, Sasadhar, Antra, Vandana and many others. I am indebted to one of the best friends, Dr. P. K. Rajesh for his support on professional and personal fronts throughout my stay in Ahmedabad and he provided unconditional help whenever I needed it. His wife's (Gere) concern and affection to me and my family is duly acknowledged.

My special thanks to Sahrad Bhai, Swaroopda, Awasthiji (IPR), Harsih Gadhavi, Manishaben, Bhartiben and their families for their help and support,

I am thankful to Mrs. Paulineben, Preetiben, Parulben, Vijayaben, Nishthaben, Leelaben, Umaben (Desai), Nandiniben, Ms Jayashree, Meeraben and Shantaben for being very affectionate and helping me directly or indirectly.

My thanks are due to family members of Profs Harish Chandra, Shyam Lal, Acharya, Sinha, Raghu, Jerry and Mohanty for their concern and affection to me and my family.

Dipu-Amrita-Aayusi, Anil-Dipti-Sivangi, Sashi-Abhi-Gayatri, Ramakant-Kirti-Purva-Pujan de-

serve special thanks for providing very cheerful, lively and showering affection to me and my family.

I am thankful to my school/college/university teachers, Shri B. R. Verma, K. N. Tirpathi, Prof. V D Gupta, Drs. Poonam Tondon, Shantanu Rastogi and Alka Mishra and friends: Pankaj, Amit, Anupam, Dinesh, Rajaram for encouragement and pleasant company during those days

I am out of words to express my gratitude toward my Mataji and Pitaji. Without their constant blessing, inspiring words, research wouldn't have been possible for me. I am wordless to acknowledge love, affection support from my Brothers : Raj Kumar, Vinay and Arun Bhaiya; Bhabhus: Rashmi, Geeta and Aruna Bhabhi. Since I joined PRL, Rajkumar Bhaiya and Rashmi Bhabhi never let me feel that I am away from home. They always supported me during high or low moments of this journey. I am thankful to my sisters. Rani, Shashi and Beena didi for their constant support. Innocent smiles of my nieces. Shobha, Sonika, Monika, Akrati (Teenu), Shivi and nephew Aabhas (Chuntu) has been a real source of inspiration for me. Playing with them was like recharging battery. I am thankful to my in-laws: Mummy-Papaji, sister and brother in-laws. Ashad+Bhuvaneshji and Neerudi+Shalaishji for help and providing cheerful company on various occasions.

Last but not least, silent, unconditional love, support and patience of my wife Arti were the biggest strength for me, throughout the course of this thesis work. Smiles of my daughter Aanshi and son Ansh were rejuvenating my energies everyday. I have deprived them of many things as I could not give them sufficient time; my apologies and I promise to spend more quality time with them.

Som Sharma

---

## Preface

---

Lidar is one of the important remote sensing instruments to monitor the structure and dynamics of the atmosphere. A wide range of studies have been carried out on the middle atmospheric structure and dynamics, mostly at mid- and high-latitudes and a few at low-latitudes using various types of Lidars. However, there are very few studies over sub-tropical latitudes (between 20°N to 30°N). Studies in sub-tropical regions are crucial as they bridge the gap between low and mid latitudes and have an imprint of the processes associated with low- and/or mid-latitudes. This thesis presents a comprehensive study of the thermal structure of the upper stratosphere and the mesosphere (30-75 km) over a sub-tropical location, Gurushikhar, Mount Abu (24.5°N, 72.7°E, ~1.7 km above MSL), (henceforth referred to as Mt. Abu) using Rayleigh lidar measurements for approximately 400 nights from 1997 to 2007. The thesis is structured in the following way.

Chapter 1 presents an introduction to the structure and dynamics of the Earth's atmosphere with emphasis on the middle atmospheric processes.

Chapter 2 describes techniques of the atmospheric probing, a brief summary of the scattering and extinction of the light in the atmosphere, the lidar technique, PRL's Nd-YAG laser based Rayleigh lidar system and the method used for lidar data analysis. A brief description of errors in the measurements is also given. An account of other data sets (Satellites, NCEP and ERA-40) which are used in char-

acterizing the observed temperature structure are also described.

Chapter 3 presents results of the temperature structure in the height range of 30 to 75 km over Mt. Abu obtained using PRL's Rayleigh lidar. Aspects of the temperature structure presented include the day-to-day, seasonal, annual and stratopause variability over Mt. Abu. The climatological mean temperature is estimated and discussed. A possible association between ozone and the stratospheric temperature is also studied.

A comparative study of the thermal structure is presented in Chapter 4. The lidar observed temperatures are compared with CIRA-86, MSISE-90 and an Indian low-latitude model. Results are also compared with similar observations at three different locations in the northern hemispheres, viz., Gadanki ( $13.5^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $79.2^{\circ}\text{E}$ ), Mauna Loa ( $19.5^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $156^{\circ}\text{W}$ ), Observatoire de Haute Provence (OHP) ( $44^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $6^{\circ}\text{E}$ ) and a southern hemispheric station, Reunion Island ( $20.8^{\circ}\text{S}$ ;  $55.5^{\circ}\text{E}$ ), to examine hemispheric anomaly, if any, in the sub-tropics. Temperature structures over Mt. Abu are also compared with HALOE (onboard UARS) observed temperatures.

Chapter 5 deals with the event-based studies of some of the interesting geophysical phenomena in the stratosphere and the mesosphere viz., double stratopause, mesospheric temperature inversion, and stratospheric sudden warming. Various characteristics of these and associated operative processes are described through a few case studies. In addition, a detailed statistical study is also carried out. The observed characteristics are compared with the low- and mid-latitudes and discussed in the light of the current understanding of the source mechanisms.

Chapter 6 describes a brief study of the long term temperature trends over Mt. Abu using about 11 years of the Rayleigh lidar data. In view of the increasing anthropogenic activities and their consequent impact on various middle atmospheric geophysical processes, an effort has been made to delineate possible causes for observed temperature trends over Mt. Abu.

Chapter 7, which is the last chapter of the thesis summarizes the results obtained and presents prospects of possible future work on related themes.

---

## References

---

- Acharya, Y. B., Som Sharma and H. Chandra, Effect of Signal Induced Noise from PMT in Lidar Systems, *Measurements*, vol. 35, p 269–276, 2004.
- Achatz, U., The primary nonlinear dynamics of modal and non modal perturbations of monochromatic inertia-gravity waves, *J. Atmos. Sci.*, 64 (1), 74-95, doi:10.1175/JAS3827.1., 2007.
- Alexander, M. J , and T. J. Dunkerton, A spectral parameterizations of mean flow forcing due to breaking gravity waves, *J. Atmos. Sci.*, 56 (24), 4167-4182, doi:10.1175/1520-1999.
- Allen, D. R , Stanford, J. L., Elson, L. S., Fishbein, E. F., Froidevaux, L., and Waters, J. W.. The 4-day wave as observed from the Upper Atmosphere Research Satellite Microwave Limb Sounder, *J. Atmos. Sci.*, 54, 420-434, 1997.
- Alpers, M., R. Eixmann, C. Fricke-Begemann, M. Gerding, and J. Hoffner, Temperature lidar measurements from 1 to 105 km altitude using resonance, Rayleigh and Rotational Raman scattering, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 4, 793-800, 2004.
- Andrews, D G., J.R. Holton and C.B Leovy, *Middle Atmosphere Dynamics*, International Geophysics Series, vol. 40, 489 pp., Academic Press Inc., Orlando, USA, ISBN:0-120-58576-6, 1987.

- Ainsworth, J , D. Fox, and H Lagow, Upper-Atmosphere Structure Measurement Made with the Pitot-Static Tube, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 66(10), 3191-3212, 1961
- Appu, K. S., On Perturbations in the Thermal structure of Tropical stratosphere and Meso-sphere in Winter, *Ind. J. of Rad. and Space Phys*, 13, 35-41, 1984.
- Austin, J., L. L. Hood, and B. E. Soukharev, Solar cycle variations of stratospheric ozone and temperature in simulations of a coupled chemistry-climate model, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 7, 1693-1706, 2007.
- Austin, J., et al. , Coupled chemistry climate model simulations of the solar cycle in ozone and temperature, *J Geophys. Res.*, 113, D11306, doi:10.1029 / 2007JD009391, 2008.
- Baldwin, M. P., and T J Dunkerton, Stratospheric harbingers of anomalous weather regimes, *Science*, 294, 581-584, 2001.
- Baldwin, M. P , D. W J. Thompson, E. F. Shuckburgh, W. A. Norton and N. P. Gillett, Weather from the stratosphere, *Science*, 301 (5631), 317-319, 2003.
- Baldwin, M. P., Martin D, T. G. Shepherd, How Will the Stratosphere Affect Climate Change ?, *Science*, vol 316, 1576-77, 2007.
- Ballard, H. N. and B Rofe, Stratospheric circulation, Ed. by Webb W L., *Academic Press*, p 141, 1969.
- Balsley, B.B. and K. S. Gage, The MST radar techniques: potential for middle atmospheric studies, *Pure Appl. Geophys*, 118, 452-493, 1980.
- Balsley, B.B. and R Garello, The kinetic energy density in the troposphere, stratosphere and mesosphere: a preliminary study using the Poker Flat M.S.T. radar in Alaska, *Radio Science*, 20, 1355-1361, 1985.
- Barnett, J J., and M Corney, Middle atmosphere reference model derived from satellite data, *Handbook for Middle Atmosphere Program*, 16, 47-137, 1985.
- Barnett, J. J. and Labitzke, K. Climatological distribution of planetary waves 5 in the middle atmosphere, *Adv. Space Res* , 10, (12), 6391, 1990.

- Becker, E , and D. C Fritts, Enhanced gravity-wave activity and interhemispheric coupling during the MaCWAVE/MIDAS northern summer program 2002, *Ann. Geophys.*, 24 (4), 1175-1188, 2006.
- Beig, G., et al., Review of mesospheric temperature trends, *Rev. Geophys.*, 41(4), 1015, doi:10.1029/2002RG000121, 2003.
- Beig, G., J. Scheer, M. G. Mlynczak, and P. Keckhut, Overview of the temperature response in the mesosphere and lower thermosphere to solar activity, *Rev. Geophys.*, 46, RG3002, doi:10.1029/2007RG000236, 2008.
- Bencherif, H., Leveau, J., Porteneuve, J., Keckhut, P., Hauchecorne, A., Mégie, G., Fassina, F., Bessa, M., Lidar developments and observations over Reunion Island (20:8.S; 55:5.E). In: Ansmann, A , Neuber, R., Rairoux, P., Wandinger, U. (Eds.), *Advances in Atmospheric Remote Sensing with Lidar* Springer, Berlin, 1996
- Bencherif, H , B. Morel, A. Moorgawa, M Michaelis, J. Leveau, J. Porteneuve, A. Hauchecorne, and D. Fadulhe, Observation and first validation of stratospheric temperature profiles obtained by a Rayleigh-Mie LIDAR over Durban, South Africa, *South African J. Sci.*, 96, 487-492, 2000.
- Bencherif, H., R. D. Diab, T. Portafaix, B. Morel, P. Keckhut, and A. Moorgawa, Temperature climatology and trend estimates in the UTLS region as observed over a southern subtropical site, Durban, South Africa, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 6, 51215128, 2006.
- Branstator, G., The relationship between zonal mean flow and quasistationary waves in the mid-troposphere, *J. Atmos. Sci.*, 41, 2163- 2178, 1984.
- Brasseur, G., and S. Solomon, Aeronomy of the middle atmosphere, 2 ed., 452 pp., *D. Reidel Publishing Company*, Dordrecht, The Netherlands, ISBN-90-277-2343-5, 1986.
- Brasseur, G. et al., An interactive chemical dynamical radiative two dimensional model of the middle atmosphere, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 95, 5639-5655, 1990
- Burris, J., Wm. Heaps, B. Gary, W. Hoegy, L. Lait, T McGee, M. Gross, and U. Singh, Lidar Temperature Measurements during the TOTE/VOTE Mission, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 103, 3505-3510, 1998.

- Cagnazzo, C., C. Claud, and S. Hare, Aspects of stratospheric longterm changes induced by ozone depletion, *Clim. Dyn.*, doi:10.1007/s00382-006-0120-1, 2006.
- Cerny, T. and C.F. Sechrist Jr., Calibration of the Urbana lidar system, *Aeronomy Report No. 94, University of Illinois, Urbana*, 1980.
- Chakrabarty, D. K., et al., Balloon measurement of stratospheric ion conductivities over the tropics, em *J. Atmos. Terr. Phys.*, vol. 56, no. 9, pp. 1107-1115, 1994
- Champion, K. S.W., Middle atmospheric model and comparision with the Shuttle reentry density data, *Adv. in Space Research*, 6, 1986.
- Chandra, H., Som Sharma, Y. B. Acharya and A. Jayaraman, Rayleigh Lidar Studies of Thermal Structure over Mt. Abu, *J. Ind. Geophys. Union*, Vol. 9, pp 279-298, 2005.
- Chandra, H, H S S Sinha, Uma Das, R N Misra, S R Das, Jayati Dutta, S C Chakravarty, A K Patra, N Venkateswara Rao and D Narayana Rao, First mesospheric turbulence study made using coordinated rocket and MST radar measurements over Indian low latitude region, *Ann. Geophys.*, 26, 2725-2738, 2008
- Chandra, S., The solar-induced oscillations in the stratosphere: a myth or reality, *J. Geophys. Res.* 90, 2331-2339, 1985.
- Chanin, M.L. and A. Hauchecorne, Lidar observations of gravity and tidal waves in the stratosphere and mesosphere, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 86, no c10, 9715-9721, 1981.
- Chanin, M.L. and A. Hauchecorne, Lidar studies of temperature and density using Rayleigh scattering, *MAP Handbook*, 13, 87-98, 1984.
- Chanin, M.L , A. Hauchecorne, and N. Smires, Contribution to the CIRA model from Ground based lidar, *Handb. MAP*, 16, 305-314, 1985.
- Chanin, M. L., N. Smirs, and A. Hauchecorne, Long-term variation of the temperature of the middle atmosphere at mid latitude: Dynamical and radiative causes, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 92(D9), 10,933-10,941, 1987.
- Charyulu, D. V., V. Sivakumar, H. Bencherif, G. Kirgis A. Hauchecorne, P. Keckhut, and D. Narayana Rao, 20-year LiDAR observations of stratospheric sudden warming over a mid-latitude site, Observatoire de Haute Provence (OHP; 44°N, 6°E): case study and statistical characteristics, *Atmos. Chem. Phys. Discuss* , 7, 15739-15779, 2007.

- Charlton, A.J. and L.M Polvani, A new look at Stratospheric Sudden Warming events: Part I. Climatology and Modelling Benchmarks, *Journal of Climate*, 20, 449-469, 2007.
- Chau J. L., B. G. Fejer, L. P. Goncharenko, Quiet variability of equatorial E X B drifts during a sudden stratospheric warming event, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 36, L05101, doi 10.1029 / 2008GL036785, 2009.
- Chen, S., Z. Hu, M. A. White, H. Chen, D. A. Krueger, and C. Y. She, Lidar observations of seasonal variation of diurnal mean temperature in the mesopause region over Fort Collins, Colorado (41N, 105W), *J. Geophys. Res.*, 105, 12, 371-380, 2000.
- Chen, W., H.-F. Graf, and M. Takahashi, Observed interannual oscillations of planetary wave forcing in the Northern Hemisphere winter, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 29(22), 2073, doi.10.1029/2002GL016062, 2002.
- Chen, W., and T. Li, Modulation of northern hemisphere wintertime stationary planetary wave activity: East Asian climate relationships by the Quasi-Biennial Oscillation, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 112, D20120, doi.10.1029/2007JD008611, 2007.
- Christopher, J M., M. G. Mlynczak, R R Garcia and R. W. Portmann, A detailed evaluation of the stratospheric heat budget 1. Radiation transfer, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 104, No D6 ,6021-6038, 1999.
- Clancy, R. T. and D. W. Rusch, Climatology and trends of mesospheric(58-90 km) temperature based upon 1982-1986 SME limb scattering profiles, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 94, 3377-3393, 1989.
- Clancy, R.T , D.W. Rusch, and M T. Callan, Temperature minima in the average thermal structure of the middle atmosphere (70-80 km) from analysis of 40- to 92-km SME global temperature profiles, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 99, 19,001-19,020, 1994.
- Clemesha B. R., in Handbook for MAP, Vol 13, ed. by R. A. Vincent, 1984.
- Collis, R T.H. and P.B. Russell, Lidar measurements of Particles and Gases by Elastic Backscattering and Differential Absorption, in Laser Monitoring of the Atmosphere (ed E.D Hinkley), 71-151, 1976.
- Curtis, P. D., J. T. Houghton, G. D. Peskett and C D Rodgers, The pressure modulator radiometer for Nimbus F, *Proc. R Soc. London Set. A*, 337, 135-150, 1974

- Cutler, L.J., R.L.Collins, K. Mizutani, and T. Itabe, Rayleigh lidar observations of Mesospheric Inversion Layers at Poker Flat, Alaska (65°N, 147°W), *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 28, 1467-1470, 2001
- Das, Uma, H. S. S. Sinha, Som Sharma, H. Chandra and Sanat K. Das, Fine Structure of the Low Latitude Mesospheric Turbulence, doi:10.1029/2008JD011307, *J. Geophys. Res.* 2009, (in press)
- Delisi, D. P. and Dunkerton, T. J.: Seasonal variation of the semiannual oscillation, *J. Atmos. Sci.*, 45, 2772-2787, 1988.
- Donfrancesco, G. D., Adriani, A., Gobbi, G. P., and Congeduti, F., Lidar observations of stratospheric temperature above McMurdo Station, Antarctica, *J. Atmos. Terr. Phys.*, 58, 1391-1399, 1996.
- Drummond, J. R., J. T. Houghton, G. D. Peskett, C. D. Rodgers, M. J. Wale, J. Whitney and E. J. Williamson, The stratospheric and mesospheric sounder on Nimbus 7, *Philos. Trans. R. Soc. London. Ser. A*, 296, 219-241, 1980.
- Dubin, M., A. R. Hull and K. S. W Champion (Eds.), U.S. Standard Atmosphere 1976, 227 pp., NOAA, NASA, USAF, Washington, USA, 1976.
- Duck, T J., J.A. Whiteway, and A.I Carswell, Lidar observations of gravity wave activity and Arctic stratospheric vortex core warming, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 25, 2813-2816, 1998.
- Duck, T J., J. A. Whiteway and A. I Carswell, A detailed record of High Arctic middle atmospheric temperatures, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 105 (D18), 22,909-22,918, doi:10.1029/2000JD900367, 2000.
- Dudhia, A., S E. Smith, A R. Wood, and F. W. Taylor, Diurnal and semi-diurnal temperature variability of the middle atmosphere as observed by ISAMS, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 20, 1251-1254, 1993.
- Dunkerton, T. J. and Delisi, D. P.: Evolution of potential Vorticity in the winter stratosphere of January-February 1979, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 91, 1199-1208, 1986.

- Dunkerton, T. J., Delisi, D. P., and Baldwin, M. P.: Distribution of Major Stratospheric warmings in relation to the Quasi-Biennial Oscillation, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 15, 136-139, 1988.
- Ellis, P., G. Holah, J. T. Houghton, T. S. Jones, G. Peckham, G. D. Peskett, R. Pick, C. D. Rodgers, H. Roscoe, R. Sandwell, Remote sounding of atmospheric from satellites. IV: The selective chopper radiometer for Nimbus 5, *Proc. R. Soc. London. Ser. A*, 334, 149-170, 1973.
- Elterman, L., UV, Visible, and IR Attenuation for Altitudes to 50 km, Environmental Research Papers no 285, Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories, Bedford, Massachusetts, USA, 1968.
- Evans, R. D., The Atomic Nucleus, *McGraw-Hill Book Company*, pp 7, 1955.
- Eyring, V., et al., Multimodel projections of stratospheric ozone in the 21st century, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 112, D16303, doi:10.1029/2006JD008332, 2007.
- Fadnavis, S. and G. Beig, Mesospheric temperature inversions over the Indian tropical region, *Ann Geophys.*, 22, 3375-3382, 2004.
- Fadnavis, S., D. Siingh, G. Beig, and R. P. Singh, Seasonal variation of the mesospheric inversion layer, thunderstorms, and mesospheric ozone over India, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 112, D15305, doi:10.1029/2006JD008379, 2007.
- Ferrare, R. A., McGee, T.J., Whiteman, D., Burris, J., Owens, M., Butler, J., Barnes, R.A., Schmidlin, F., Komhyr, W., Wang, P.H., McCormick, M.P. and Moller, A.J., Lidar measurements of stratospheric temperature during STOIC, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 100, 9303-9312, 1995.
- Fiocco, G. and L.D. Smullin, Detection of scattering layers in the upper atmosphere (60-140 km) by optical radar, *Nature*, 199, 1275-1276, 1963.
- Fishbein, R. E., et al., Validation of UARS MLS temperature and pressure measurements, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 101, 9983 - 10,016, special issue on UARS Data Validation, 1996.
- Fleming, E. L., S. Chandra, J. Barnette, and M. Corney, Zonal mean temperature, pressure, zonal wind and geopotential height as functions of latitude, *Adv. Space. Res.*, 10, 1211-1259, 1990.

- Fortuin, J.P.F. and H Kelder, An ozone climatology based on ozonesonde and satellite measurements, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 103, 31709-31734, 1998.
- Free, M. and D. J. Seidel, Causes of differing temperature trends in radiosonde upper air datasets, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 110, D07101, doi:10.1029/2004JD005481, 2005.
- Fritts, D. C., Gravity wave saturation in the middle atmosphere: A review of theory and observations, *Rev. Geophys. Space Phys.*, 22 (3), 275-308, 1984.
- Fritts, D. C., and P. K. Rastogi, Convective and dynamical instabilities due to gravity wave motions in the lower and middle atmosphere - Theory and observations, *Radio Sci.*, 20 (6), 1247-1277, 1985
- Fritts, D.C. and R.A. Vincent, Mesospheric momentum flux studies at Adelaide, Australia: Observations and a gravity wave/tidal interaction model, *J. Atmos. Sci.*, 44, 605-619, 1987.
- Fritts, D.C., and T.E. vanZandt, Spectral estimates of gravity wave energy and momentum fluxes, Energy dissipation, acceleration, and constraints, *J. Atmos. Sci.*, 50, 3685-3694, 1993.
- Fritts, D. C., and M. J. Alexander, Gravity wave dynamics and effects in the middle atmosphere, *Rev. Geophys.*, 41 (1), 1003, doi:10.1029/2001RG000106, 2003.
- Fritts, D. C., S. L. Vadas, K. Wan and J. A. Werne, Mean and variable forcing of the middle atmosphere by gravity waves, *J. Atmos. Solar-Terr. Phys.*, 68 (3-5), 247-2652, 2006.
- Funatsu, B. M., C. Claud, P. Keckhut, and A. Hauchecorne, Cross-validation of Advanced Microwave Sounding Unit and lidar for long-term upper-stratospheric temperature monitoring, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 113, D23108, doi:10.1029/2008JD010743, 2008.
- Gaffen, D. J , Temporal inhomogeneities in radiosonde temperature records, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 99, 3667- 3676, 1994.
- Garcia, R. R., et al., Climatology of the semiannual oscillation of the tropical middle atmosphere, *J. Geophys. Res.*, vol. 102, no. D22, 26,019-26,032, 1997.
- Gardner, C. S., G. C. Papen, X. Chu, and W. Pan, First Lidar Observations of Middle Atmosphere Temperatures, Fe Densities, and Polar Mesospheric Clouds Over the North and South Poles, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 28, 1199-1202, 2001

- Geller, M.A , Dynamics of the middle atmosphere, *Space Science Reviews*, 34, 359-375, 1983.
- Geller, M.A., Coupling processes in the lower and middle atmosphere, *edited by Eivind V. Thrane, Tom A. Blix and David C. Fritts*, pp 95-123, printed by Kluwer Academic Press, The Netherlands, 1992.
- Gill, A.E., *Atmosphere-Ocean Dynamics*, Academic Press, 1982.
- Gille, J C., J. M. Russell III, P. L. Bailey, L. L. Gordley, E. E. Remsberg, J. H. Lienesch, V. W. G. Planet, F. B. House, L. V. Lyjak and S. A. Beck, Validation of temperature retrievals obtained by the Limb Infrared Monitor of the Stratosphere (LIMS) experiment on NIMBUS 7, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 89, 5147-5160, 1984
- Gille, J. C., et al., Accuracy and precision of cryogenic limb array etalon spectrometer (CLAES) temperature retrievals, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 101, 9583- 9602, special issue on UARS Data Validation, 1996.
- Girolamo, P, R. Marchese, D. N. Whiteman, and B. B. Demoz, Rotational Raman lidar measurements of atmospheric temperature in the UV, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 31, L01106, doi:10.1029/2003GL018342, 2004.
- Gobbi, G.P., T Deshler, A. Adriani, and D.J. Hofmann, Evidence for denitrification in the 1990 Antarctic spring Stratosphere: I, Lidar and temperature measurements, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 18, 1995-1998, 1991.
- Gobbi, G.P., Lidar observations of middle atmospheric temperature variability, *Ann. Geophys.*, 13, 648–655, 1995.
- Golitsyn, G. S. et al., Long term temperature trends in the middle and upper atmosphere, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 23, 1741-1744, 1996
- Grant, W. B., M. A. Fenn, E. V. Browell, T. J. McGee, U. N. Singh, M. R. Gross, I. S. McDermid, L. Froidevaux, and P-H. Wang, Correlative stratospheric ozone measurements with the airborne UV DIAL system during TOTE/VOTE, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 25, 623-626, 1998.
- Gross, M. R., T. J. McGee, R. A. Ferrare, U. Singh, and P. Kimvilkani, Temperature Measurements Made with a Combined Rayleigh-Mie/Raman Lidar, *Applied Optics*, 24, 5987-5995, 1997.

- Gupta, R. K , Mohan, B., and Vernekar, K G., Thermal structure features of double stratopause over Thumba, *India Journal Radio and Space Phys.*, 7, 277–286, 1978.
- Gupta, S. P., Solar Cycle variation of stratospheric conductivity over low latitude, *Adv Space Res.*, vol. 26. no. 8, pp 1225–1229, 2000.
- Hagan, M.E., Forbes, J.M., Vial, F., On modelling migrating solar tides *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 22, 893–896, 1995.
- Haigh, J D., The role of stratospheric ozone in modulating the solar radiative forcing of climate, *Nature* 370, 544–546, 1994.
- Hare, S. H. E., L. J Gray, W. A. Lahoz, A. O Neill, and L. Steenman-Clark, Can stratospheric temperature trends be attributed to ozone depletion ?, *J Geophys. Res.*, 109, D05111, doi.10.1029/2003JD003897, 2004.
- Hauchecorne, A. and Chanin, M. L.: Density and temperature profiles obtained by lidar between 35 and 70 km, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 8, 565–568, 1980.
- Hauchecorne, A. and Chanin, M. L.: Mid latitude observations of planetary waves in the middle atmosphere during the winter over 1981-1982, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 88, 3843-3849, 1983.
- Hauchecorne, A. M.L. Chanin, and R. Wilson, Mesospheric temperature inversion and gravity wave breaking, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 14, 933-936, 1987
- Hauchecorne, A., and A Maillard, A 2-D dynamical model of mesospheric inversion in winter, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 17, 2197-2200, 1990.
- Hauchecorne, A , M L. Chanin, and P. Keckhut, Climatology and trends of the middle atmospheric temperature (33-87 km) as seen by Rayleigh lidar over the south of France, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 15, 297-303, 1991.
- Hauchecorne, A., M.L. Chanin, P. Keckhut, and D Nedeljkovic, Lidar monitoring of the temperature in the middle and lower atmosphere, *Appl. Phys.*, B 54, 2573-2579, 1992
- Heaps, W.S. and T.J. McGee, Balloon-borne lidar measurements of stratospheric hydroxyl radical, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 88, 5281-5289, 1983.

- Heaps, W.S. and T.J. McGee, Progress in stratospheric hydroxyl measurement by balloon-borne lidar, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 90, 7913-7921, 1985.
- Heath, D. F., et al , Developments in Atmospheric Science 1, Ed. by Verniani F., p131, 1974.
- Hedin, A. E. Extension of the MSIS thermosphere model into the lower atmosphere, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 96, 11591172, 1991.
- Hervig, et al., Validation of temperature measurements from the Halogen Occultation Experiment, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 101, 10,277-10,285, 1996.
- Hines, C. O., Internal atmospheric gravity waves at ionospheric heights, *Can. J. Phys.*, 38, 1441-1481, 1960.
- Hinkley, E.D (ed), *Laser Monitoring of the Atmosphere*, Springer-Verlag, 1976.
- Hirota, I., Climatology of gravity waves in the middle atmosphere, *J. Atmos. Terr. Phys.*, 46, 767-773, 1984.
- Holton, J R., The role of gravity wave induced drag and diffusion m the momentum budget of the mesosphere, *J. Atmos. Sci.*, 39, 791-799, 1982.
- Holton, J.R., The influence of gravity wave breaking on the general circulation of the middle atmosphere, *J. Atmos. Sci.*, 40, 2497-2507, 1983.
- Hood, L.L., Coupled stratospheric ozone and temperature responses to short-term changes in solar ultraviolet flux: an analysis of Nimbus 7 SBUV and SAMS data, *J. Geophys. Res.* 91, 5264-5276, 1986.
- Hood, L., R. McPeters, J. McCormack, L. Flynn, S. Hollandsworth, and J. Gleason, Altitude Dependence of Stratospheric Ozone Trends Based on Nimbus 7 SBUV Data, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 20(23), 2667-2670, 1993.
- Huang, F. T., H. G. Mayr, and C. A. Reber, Intra-seasonal Oscillations (ISO) of zonal-mean meridional winds and temperatures as measured by UARS, *Annales Geophysicae*, 23, 1131-1137, 2005.
- Hurrell, J. W., Decadal Trends in the North Atlantic Oscillation: Regional Temperatures and Precipitation, *Science*, 269, 676-679, 1995.

- Inaba, H., Detection of atoms and molecules by Raman scattering and resonance fluorescence, in *Laser Monitoring of the Atmosphere* (ed. E.D. Hinkley), 153-236, 1976.
- Innis, J.L , Klekociuk, A.R., Planetary wave and gravity wave influence on the occurrence of polar stratospheric clouds over Davis Station, Antarctica, seen in lidar and radiosonde observations, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 111, D22102, doi:10.1029 / 2006JD007629, 2006.
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), *Climate Change 2001: The Scientific Basis: Contribution of Working Group I to the Third Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*, edited by J. T Houghton et al , Cambridge Univ. Press, New York, 2001.
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis: Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*, edited by S. Solomon et al., Cambridge Univ. Press, New York., 2007.
- Jayaraman A., Y. B. Acharya, B. H. Subbaraya,B.H. and Chandra, H., Nd:YAG backscatter lidar at Ahmedabad (23°N, 72.5°E) for tropical middle atmospheric studies *Appl. Optics*, 34, 6937, 1995a
- Jayaraman A., S. Ramchandran, Y. B. Acharya and B. H. Subbaraya, Pinatubo volcanic aerosol layer observed at Ahmedabad (23°N), India, using neodymium: yttrium /aluminium/ garnet backscatter lidar, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 100, 23209–23214, 1995b.
- Jayaraman A., Y. B. Acharya,Y.B., H. Chandra, B H. Subbaraya, S. Ramchandran, and S Ramaswamy, Laser radar study of the middle atmosphere over Ahmedabad, *Ind. J. Radio and Space Phys.*, 25, 318–327, 1996.
- Jenkins, D B , D.P. Wareing, L. Thomas and G. Vaughan, Upper stratospheric and mesospheric temperatures derived from lidar observations at Aberystwyth, *J. Atmos. Terr. Phys.*, 49, 287-298, 1987.
- Kallberg, P., A. Simmons, S. Uppala, and M. Fuentes, The ERA-40 archive *ERA-40 Project Report Series*, No. 17, ECMWF, 31 pp., 2004.

- Kamla S., D. Narayna Rao, S. C. Chakravarty, J. Dutta and B S N Prasad, Vertical structure of mesospheric echoes from the Indian MST radar, *J. Atmos. Terr. Phys.*, 65, 71-83, 2003.
- Karoly, D. J., Ozone and Climate Change, *Science*, vol. 302, p 236-237, 2003.
- Keckhut P., M.L. Chanin and A. Hauchecorne, Stratosphere temperature measurement using raman lidar, *Appl. Opt.*, 29, 5182-5186, 1990.
- Keckhut, P., A. Hauchecorne, and M. L. Chanin, Mid-latitude long-term variability of the middle atmosphere trends, and cyclic and episodic changes, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 100, 18,887- 18,897, 1995.
- Keckhut, P., et al , Semi-diurnal and diurnal temperature tides (30- 55 km): Climatology and effect on UARS-lidar data comparisons, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 101, 10,299-10,310, special issue on UARS Data Validation, 1996
- Keckhut, P., M.E. Gelman, J.D Wild, F. Tissot, A.J. Miller, A. Hauchecorne, M.L. Chanin, E.F. Fishbein, J. Gille, J.M. Russell III and F.W. Taylor, Semidiurnal and diurnal temperature tides (30-55 km): climatology and effect on UARS-LIDAR data comparisons, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 101, 10299-10310, 1996.
- Keckhut, P., F. J. Schmidlin, A. Hauchecorne, and M. L. Chanin, Stratospheric and mesospheric cooling trend estimates from US rocketsondes at low latitude stations (8 degrees S- 34 degrees N), taking into account instrumental changes and natural variability, *J. Atmos. Sol. Terr. Phys.*, 61, 447- 459, 1999.
- Keckhut, P., J. Wild, M. Gelman, A. J. Miller, and A. Hauchecorne, Investigations on long-term temperature changes in the upper stratosphere using lidar data and NCEP analyses, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 106, 7937- 7944, 2001.
- Keckhut, P., et al., Review of ozone and temperature lidar validations performed within the framework of the Network for the Detection of Stratospheric Change, *J. Environ. Monit.*, 6, 721 - 733, 2004
- Keckhut, P., C. Cagnazzo, M.-L. Chanin, C. Claud, and A. Hauchecorne, The 11-year solar-cycle effects on the temperature in the upper-stratosphere and mesosphere, part I: Assessment of observations, *J. Atmos. Sol. Terr. Phys.*, 67, 940- 947, 2005.

- Kent, G S and R W.H. Wright, A review of laser radar measurements of atmospheric properties, *J. Atmos. Terr. Phys.*, 32, 917-943, 1970.
- Kerker, M., The Scattering of light and other electromagnetic radiation, Academic Press, New York, U.S A., 1969.
- Kim, Y.-J , S D Eckermann and H -Y. Chun, An overview of the past, present and future of gravity wave drag parameterization for numerical climate and weather prediction models, *Atmosphere-Ocean*, 41 (1), 65-98, 2003
- Kishore Kumar, G., M. Venkat Ratnam, A. K. Patra, S. Vijaya Bhaskara Rao, and J. Russell, Mean thermal structure of the low-latitude middle atmosphere studied using Gadanki Rayleigh lidar, Rocket, and SABER/TIMED observations, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 113, D23106, doi:10.1029 / 2008JD010511, 2008.
- Kistler, R., and Coauthors, The NCEP-NCAR 50-Year Reanalysis: Monthly means CD-ROM and documentation. *Bull. Amer. Meteor. Soc.*, 82, 247-267, 2001.
- Klickouciuk, A. R., M. M. Lambert, R. A Vincent, First year of Rayleigh lidar measurements of middle atmospheric temperatures above Davis, Antarctica, *Adv. Space Res.*, 32(5), 771-776, 2003.
- Kokin, G. A. et al., temperature changes in the stratosphere and mesosphere during 1964-1988 based on rocket sounding data, *Phys. Atmos. Okeana*, 26, 702-710, 1990.
- Kokin, G. A and E. V Lysenko, On the temperature trends of the atmosphere from rocket and radiosonde data, *J. Atmos. Solar-Terr. Phys.*, 56, 1035-1040, 1994
- Kurylo, M. J , and S. Solomon, Network for the detection of stratospheric change: A status and implementation report, in NASA Upper Atmosphere Research Program and NOAA Climate and Global Change Program (NASA), *NASA Technical Report*, Washington, D C., 1990.
- Labitzke, K , Climatology of the stratosphere and mesosphere, *Phil Trans. R. Soc. London Ser. A*, 296, 7-17, 1980.
- Labitzke, K.: Stratospheric-mesospheric midwinter disturbances: a summary of observed characteristics, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 86, 9665-9678, 1981.

- Labitzke, K., and H. van Loon, A note on the distribution of trends below 10 hPa: The extratropical Northern Hemisphere, *J. Meteorol. Soc. Jpn.*, 73, 883–889, 1995.
- Labitzke, K., J. Austin, N. Butchart, J. Knight, M. Takahashi, M. Nakamoto, T. Nagashima, J. Haigh, V. Williams, The global signal of the 11-year solar cycle in the stratosphere: observations and models, *J. of Atmospheric and Solar-Terrestrial Physics* 64, 203-210, 2002.
- Lal, S , Subbaraya, B.H and Narayanan, V.,Equatorial stratospheric and mesospheric structural variations during the years 1971-74, em Space Res., Vol 19, p.147, 1979
- Lal, S., Studies in equatorial neutral atmosphere, Ph D. thesis, *Gujarat University*, 1981.
- Lal, S , Borchers, R. Fabian, P. and Krueger, B.C. The vertical distribution of CH<sub>4</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>O, CFC-12 and CFC-11 in the middle atmosphere at mid-latitudes *J. Atm. and Terr. Physics*, Vol 51, p 81, 1989.
- Lal, S , Borchers, R., Fabian, P., Patra, P.K. and Subbaraya, B.H Vertical distribution of methyl bromide over Hyderabad, India *Tellus*, 1994, Vol. 46B, p.373, 1994.
- Lambeth, J.D., and Callis, L.B., Temperature variations in the middle and upper stratosphere, 1979-1992, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 99, 20,701-20,712, 1994.
- Langematz, U , M. Kunze, K. Kruger, K. Labitzke, and G. L. Roff, Thermal and dynamical changes of the stratosphere since 1979 and their link to ozone and CO<sub>2</sub> changes, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 108(D1), 4027, doi:10.1029/2002JD002069, 2003.
- Lanzante, J., S. Klein, and D. J. Seidel, Temporal homogenization of monthly radiosonde temperature data. Part I: Methodology, *J. Clim.*, 16, 224 - 240, 2003a.
- Lanzante, J., S. Klein, and D. J. Seidel , Temporal homogenization of monthly radiosonde temperature data. Part II: Trends, sensitivities and MSU comparisons, *J. Clim.*, 16, 241 – 262, 2003b.
- Lawrence, B., and W. Randel, Variability in the mesosphere observed by the Nimbus 6 pressure modulator radiometer, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 101(D18), 23475-23489, 1996.
- Leblanc, T., A Hauchecorne, M-L. Chanin, C. D Rodgers, F. W. Taylor, and N. J. Livesey, Mesospheric Temperature inversions as seen by ISAMS in December 1991, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 22, 1485-1488, 1995.

- Leblanc,T , and A. Hauchecorne, Recent observations of mesospheric temperature inversions, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 102, 19, 471-19,482, 1997.
- Leblanc, T., I. S. McDermid, P. Keckhut, A. Hauchecorne, C. She, and D. A. Krueger, Temperature climatology of the middle atmosphere from long-term lidar measurements at middle and low latitudes, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 103, 17,191-17,204, 1998.
- Leblanc, T., and I.S. McDermid, A. Hauchecorne, and P. Keehut, Evaluation and optimization of lidar temperature analysis algorithms using simulated lidar data, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 103, 6177- 6187, 1998
- Leblanc, T, and I. Stuart McDermid, Stratospheric ozone climatology from lidar measurements at Table Mountain (34.4° N, 117.7° W) and Mauna Loa (19.5°N, 155.6°W),*J. Geophys. Res.*, 105, 14,613-14,623, 2000.
- Leblanc, T., and I. S. McDermid, Quasi-biennial Oscillation Signatures in Ozone and Temperature Observed by Lidar at Mauna Loa, Hawaii, (19.5°N, 155.6°W), *J. Geophysical Research*, 106, 14,869-14,874, 2001.
- Li, T , T. Leblanc, and I. S. McDermid, Interannual variations of middle atmospheric temperature as measured by the JPL lidar at Mauna Loa Observatory, Hawaii (19.5°N, 155.6°W), *J Geophys. Res.*, 113, D14109, doi:10.1029 / 2007JD009764, 2008.
- Limpasuvan, V., Thompson , D. W. J., and Hartmann, D. L., The life cycle of Northern Hemisphere sudden stratospheric warmings, *J. Climate*, 17, 25842596, 2004.
- Lindzen, R.S., Turbulence and stress owing to gravity wave and tidal breakdown, *J. Geophys Res.*, 86, 9707-9714, 1981.
- Lindzen R.S., and J. Forbes, Turbulence originating from convectively stable internal waves, *J. Geophys Res* , 88, 6549-6553, 1983.
- Liou, K N., An Introduction to Atmospheric Radiation, Academic Press, 1980.
- Liou, K N, An Introduction to Atmospheric Radiation Second Edition This is Volume 84 in the INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICS SERIES, second edition Ackademic press, Elsevier Science (USA), 2002.
- Liu, H.L., and M.E. Hagan, Local heating/cooling of the mesosphere due to gravity wave and tidal coupling, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 25, 941-944, 1998.

- Liu, H.-L., M. E. Hagan, and R. G. Roble, Local mean state changes due to gravity wave breaking modulated by the diurnal tide, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 105, 12,381-12,396, 2000.
- Liu, H.-L., and J. W. Meriwether, Analysis of a temperature inversion event in the lower mesosphere, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 109, D02S07, doi:10.1029/2002JD003026, 2004
- Maiman, T.H., Stimulated optical radiation in Ruby, *Nature*, 187, 493-494, 1960.
- Malinga, S. B. and Poole, L. M. G., The 16-day variation in the mean flow at Grahamstown (33°S, 26.5°E), *Ann. Geophysicae*, 20, 2027-2031, 2002
- Manzini, E., B. Steil, C. Bruehl, M. A. Giorgetta, and K. Krueger, A new interactive chemistry-climate model, 2: Sensitivity of the middle atmosphere to ozone depletion and increase in greenhouse gases and implications for recent stratospheric cooling, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 108(D14), 4429, doi:10.1029/2002JD002977, 2003
- MAP 86, Draft Reference Middle Atmosphere in the Handbook for the Middle Atmosphere Program, 16, 1985.
- Marenco, F., di Sarra, A., Cacciani, M., Fiocco, G., and Fua, D.: Thermal structure of the winter middle atmosphere observed by lidar at Thule, Greenland, during 1993-1994, *J. Atmos. Solar. Terr. Phys.*, 59, 151-158, 1997
- Matsuno, T.: A dynamical model of the stratospheric sudden warming, *J. Atmos. Sci.*, 28, 1479-1494, 1971.
- McCormack, J.P., L. L. Hood, Apparent solar cycle variations of upper stratospheric ozone and temperature: latitudinal and seasonal dependences *J. Geophys. Res.* 101, 20933-20944, 1996.
- McDermid, I. S., T. D. Walsh, A. Deslis, and M. White, Optical systems design for a stratospheric lidar system, *Appl. Opt.*, 34, 6201-6210, 1995a.
- McDermid, I. S., S. M. Godin, and T. D. Walsh, Results from the Jet Propulsion Laboratory stratospheric ozone lidar during STOIC 1989, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 100, 9263-9272, 1995b.
- Measures, R.M., Laser Remote Sensing: Fundamentals and Applications, Wiley & Sons, 1984.

- Megie, G. and J. Pelon, Measurements of the ozone vertical distribution (0–25 km): comparison of various instruments, GAP-observatoire de Haute Provence, *Planet. Space Sci.*, 39, 791-799, 1983.
- Melfi, K. D. Evans, J. Li, D. Whiteman, R. Ferrare, and G. Schwemmer, Observation of Raman scattering by cloud droplets in the atmosphere, *Appl. Opt.*, 36, 3551-3559, 1997.
- Meriwether, J. W. and Mlynczak, M. G.: Is chemical heating a major cause of the mesosphere inversion layer ?, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 100, 1379-1387, 1995.
- Meriwether, J. W., Gao, X., Wickwar, V. B., Wilkerson, T., Beissner, K., Collins, S., and Hagan, M. E.: Observed coupling of the mesosphere inversion layer to the thermal tidal structure, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 25, 1479-1482, 1998.
- Meriwether, J. W. and Gardner, C. S.: A review of the mesosphere inversion layer phenomenon, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 105, 12 405- 12 416, 2000.
- Meriwether, J. W. and Gerrard, A. J.: Mesosphere inversion layers and stratosphere temperature enhancements, *Rev. Geophys.*, 42, RG3003, doi:10.1029 / 2003RG000133, 2004.
- Michelson, H. A., G. L. Manney, M. R. Gunson and R. Zander, Correlations of stratospheric abundances of NO<sub>y</sub>, O<sub>3</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>O, and CH<sub>4</sub> derived from ATMOS measurements, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 103, 28347-28359, 1998
- Miller, D. E., J. L. Brownscombe, G. P. Carruthers, D. R. Pick and K. H. Stewart, Operational temperature sounding of the stratosphere, *Philos. Trans. R. Soc. London. Ser. A*, 296, 65-71, 1980.
- Mitev, V., Lidar measurements of the atmospheric temperature by rotational Raman scattering, *Acta Physica Polonica*, 66, 311-322, 1984.
- Mlynczak, M. ,Nonlocal thermodynamic equilibrium processes in ozone: Implications for the energy budget of the mesosphere and lower thermosphere, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 96(D9), 17217-17228, 1991
- Mlynczak, M. G., and S. Solomon, A detailed evaluation of the heating efficiency in the middle atmosphere, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 98(D6), 10,51710,541, 1993.

- Mohankumar, K., Temperature variability over the tropical middle atmosphere, *Ann. Geophys.*, 12, 448- 496, 1994
- Mohankumar, K., Solar activity forcing of the middle atmosphere, *Ann. Geophys.*, 13, 879-885, 1995.
- Nagpal, O P, Dynamical processes in the tropical middle atmosphere, *Ind. J Rad. and Space. Phy.*, 17, pp 232-251, 1988.
- Naja, M. and Lal, S. Changes in surface ozone amount and its diurnal and seasonal patterns from 1954-55 to 1991 93 measured at Ahmedabad (23N), India., *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, Vol. 23, p.81, 1996.
- Namboothiri, S. P., T. Tsuda, M. Tsutsumi, T. Nakamura, C. Nagasawa, and M. Abo, Simultaneous observations of mesospheric gravity waves with the MU radar and a sodium lidar, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 101, 40574063, 1996.
- Namboothiri, S. P., N. Sugimoto, H. Nakane, I. Matsui, and Y. Murayama, Rayleigh lidar observations of temperature over Tsukuba, winter thermal structure and comparison studies, *Earth Planets Space*, 51, 825832, 1999
- Nash, J. D., and J. N. Moum, River plumes as a source of large-amplitude internal waves in the coastal ocean, *Nature*, 437, 400-403, 2005.
- Nee, J. B. et al., Middle atmospheric temperature structure over two tropical locations, Chung-Li (25°N, 121°E) and Gadanki(13.5°N,79.2°E), *J. Atoms. Solar Terrestrial Phys.*, 64, 1311-1319, 2002.
- ONeill, A., Stratospheric Sudden Warmings, *Encyclopedia of Atmospheric Sciences*, 134220 1353, 2003.
- Osprey S., et al., Sudden stratospheric warmings seen in MINOS deep underground muon data, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 36, L05809, doi:10.1029/2008GL036359, 2009
- Pancheva, D , et al., Planetary waves in coupling the stratosphere and mesosphere during the major stratospheric warming in 2003/2004, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 113, D12105, doi:10.1029/2007JD009011, 2008.
- Parameswaran, K., et al., Altitude profiles of temperature from 4 -80 km over the tropics from MST radar and lidar, *J. Atmos. Sol. Terr. Phys* , 62, 1327-1337, 2000.

- Patra, P. K., S. Lal, S. Venkataraman, and D. Chand, Halogen Occultation Experiment (HALOE) and balloon-borne in situ measurements of methane in stratosphere and their relation to the quasi-biennial oscillation (QBO), *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, vol. 3, 1051–1062, 2003
- Patra, P.K., Lal, S , Sheel, V, Subbaraya, B.H., C. Bruehl, R. B. Borchers, and Fabian, P., Chlorine partitioning in the stratosphere based on in-situ measurements *Tellus*, Vol. 52B, p 934–946, 2000.
- Pawson, S., R. S. Stolarski, A. R. Douglass, P. A. Newman, J. E. Nielsen, S. M. Frith, and M. L. Gupta, Goddard Earth Observing System chemistry-climate model simulations of stratospheric ozone-temperature coupling between 1950 and 2005, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 113, D12103, doi:10.1029/2007JD009511, 2008.
- Pettifer, R.E.W., Signal induced noise in lidar experiments, *J. Atmos. Terr. Phys.*, 37, 669–673, 1975.
- Pitari, G., et al., Ozone response to the CO<sub>2</sub>: Result from a stratospheric circulation model with heterogenous chemistry, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 97, 5953–5962, 1992
- Polvani, L. M., and D. W. Waugh, Upward wave activity flux as precursor to extreme stratospheric events and subsequent anomalous surface weather regimes *J. Climate*, 17, 35483554, 2004
- Raghavarao, R, R Suhasini, R. Sridharan, B V Krishnamurthy and O P Nagpal, Vertical structure and characteristics of 23–60 day (zonal) oscillation over the tropical latitudes during the winter months of 1986– Results of equatorial wave campaign-II, *Proc. Ind. Acad. Sci (Earth Planet. Sci.)*, vol 99, no. 3, pp 413–423, 1990.
- Ramaswamy, V, M. L. Chanin, J. A. ngell, J. Barnett, D. Gaffen, M. Gelman, P Keckhut, Y. Koshelkov, K. Labitzke, J. J. R. Lin, A. O'Neill, J. Nash, W. Randel, R. Rood, K. Shine, M Shiotani, and R. Swmbank, Stratospheric temperature trends: Observation and model simulations, *Rev. of Geophys.*, 39, 71– 122, 2001.
- Ramaswamy, V., M. Schwarzkopf, W. J. Randel, B D. Santer, B. J. Soden, and G. L. Stenchikov , Anthropogenic and natural influences in the evolution of lower stratospheric cooling, *Science*, 311, 11381141, Science, 2006.

- Randel, W. J. and B A Boville, Observations of Major Stratospheric Warming during December 1964, *J. Atmos. Sci.*, 44, 21792186, 1987.
- Randel, W. J., Wu F., Russell J.M., Waters J.W., Froidevaux L., Ozone and temperature– changes in the stratosphere following the eruption of Mount–Pinatubo, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 100, 16753–16764, 1995.
- Randel, W., Udelhofen, P., Fleming, E., Geller, M., Gelman, M., Hamilton, K., Karoly, D., Ortland, D., Pawson, S., Swinbank, R., Wu, F., Baldwin, M., Chanin, M. L., Keckhut, P., Labitzke, K., Remsberg, E., Simmons, A., and Wu, D., The SPARC intercomparison of middle atmospheric climatologies, *J. Clim.* 17, 986–1003, 2004
- Randel, W. J., and F. Wu, A stratospheric ozone profile data set for 1979–2005: Variability, trends, and comparisons with column ozone data, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 112, D06313, doi:10.1029/2006JD007339, 2007
- Randel, W., et al., An update of observed stratospheric temperature trends, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 114, D02107, doi:10.1029/2008JD010421, 2009
- Rawcliff, R. D. et al., *J. Geophys. Res.* 68, 6425, 1963.
- Rayleigh, Lord, On the Electromagnetic Theory of Light, *Phil. Mag.*, 12, 81, 1881.
- Rayleigh, Lord, On the Light from the Sky, Its Polarization and Colour, *Phil. Mag.*, 41, 107274, 1871.
- Reber, C. A., C. E. Trevathan, R. J. McNeal, and M. R. Luther, The Upper Atmosphere Research Satellite (UARS) Mission, *J. Geophys. Res.* 98, D6, 10643–10647, 1993.
- Remsberg, E. E., et al., An Assessment of the Quality of HALOE Temperature Profiles in the Mesosphere with Rayleigh Backscatter Lidar and Inflatable Falling Sphere Measurements, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 107(D19), 10.129/2001jD001521, 2002.
- Revathy, K., S.R. Prabhakaran Nair, and B.V. Krishna Murthy, Deduction of temperature profile from MST radar observations of vertical wind, *Geo. Phys. Res.*, 23, 295–288, 1996
- Roble R . G., and Dickinson R E., How will changes in carbondioxide and methane modify the mean structure of the mesosphere and thermosphere, *Geophys. Res Lett.*, 16, 1441–1444, 1989.

- Robock A, Stratospheric control of climate, *Science*, 272, 972–73, 1996.
- Russell, J. M., et al , The Halogen Occultation Experiment, *J. Geophys Res* , 98, 10 77710 979, 1993.
- Sahu, L. K. and S. Lal, Changes in the levels of surface ozone due to convective down-drafts over the Bay of Bengal, *Geophys Res. Lett* , 33, doi:10.1029/2006GL025994, 2006
- Sasi, M N and K. Sengupta, A model equatorial atmosphere over the Indian zone from 0 to 80 km, Scientific report ISRO–VSSC–SR–19, 1979.
- Sasi, M N., and K. Sen Gupta, A reference atmosphere for Indian equatorial zone from surface to 80 km – 1985, SPL : SR : 006:85, Space Physics Laboratory, Vikram Sarabai Space Centre, Trivandrum, India, 1986.
- Sasi, M.N , A reference atmosphere for the Indian equatorial zone, *Indian J. Radio and Space Phys.*, 23, 299–312, 1994
- Schmidlin, F. J., Temperature inversion near 75 km, *Geophys Res. Lett.*, 3, 173–176, 1976.
- Schmidlin F. J., Repeatability and measurement uncertainty of United States meteorological rocketsonde, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 86, 9599–9603, 1981.
- Schoch, A., G. Baumgarten, and J. Fiedler, Polar middle atmosphere temperature climatology from Rayleigh lidar measurements at ALOMAR (69°N), *Ann. Geophys.*, 26, 1681–1698, 2008
- Schoeberl, M. R., Stratospheric warmings: observations and theory, *Rev. Geophys. Space Phys.*, 16, 521–538, 1978.
- Schotland, R. M., Some observation of the vertical profile of water vapour by a laser optical radar, *Proc. 4th Symp. on Remote Sensing of the Env.* 12-14 April 1966, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, 273–283, 1966.
- Scinocca J F, Haynes P. H., Dynamical forcing of planetary waves by tropospheric baroclinic eddies, *J Atmos Sci* 55, 2361–92, 1998.
- Scorer, R. S., Theory of waves in lee of mountains, *Quart. J. Roy. Meteorol. Soc.*, 75, 4156., 1949.

- Seidel, D. J., et al., Uncertainty in signals of large-scale climate variations in radiosonde and satellite upper-air temperature data sets, *J. Clim.*, 17, 2225–2240, 2004.
- Shardanand and A.D. Prasad Rao, Absolute Rayleigh scattering cross-sections of gases and freons of stratospheric interest in the visible and ultraviolet regions, *NASA TN 0-8442*, 1977.
- Sharma, Som, V. Sivakumar, H. Chandra and P. B. Rao, A Comprehensive study on middle atmospheric thermal structure over a Low and near Mid-Latitude Stations, *Advances Space Res.*, Vol. 37, pp 2278–2283, 2006.
- She, C. Y., J. Sherman, T. Yuan, B. P. Williams, K. Arnold, T. D. Kawahara, T. Li, L. F. Xu, J. D. Vance, P. Acott, and D. A. Krueger, The first 80-hour continuous lidar campaign for simultaneous observation of mesopause region temperature and wind, *em Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 108, 1319, doi:10.1029/2002GL016412, 2003
- Shepherd, T G , Large-scale atmospheric dynamics for atmospheric chemists, *Chemistry Reviews*, 103, 4509–4531, 2003.
- Shine, K. P., A comparison of model simulated trend in stratospheric temperature, *Q J R. Meteorol Soc*, 129, 1569– 1588, 2003.
- Sica, R. J., Thayaparan, T., Argall, P. S., Russell, A. T., and Hocking, W. K., Modulation of upper mesospheric temperature inversions due to tidal-gravity wave interactions, *J. Atmos. Sol. Terr. Phys*, 64, 915–922, 2002
- Sica, R. J., P. S Argall, T. G.Shepherd, and Koshyk, J. N., Model-measurement comparison of mesospheric temperature inversions, and a simple theory for their occurrence,*Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 34, L23806, doi:10.1029/2007GL030627, 2007.
- Sica, R. J. et al, Validation of the Atmospheric Chemistry Experiment (ACE) Version 2.2 Temperature Using Ground-based and Space-borne Measurements, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 8, 35–62, 2008.
- Sigmond, M , J. F. Scinocca, and P. J Kushner, Impact of the stratosphere on tropospheric climate change, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 35, L12706, doi:10.1029 / 2008GL033573, 2008.
- Singh, U. N., P. Keckhut, T. J. McGee, M. R. Gross, A. Hauchecorne, E F. Fishbein, J. W. Waters, J. C. Gille, A. E. Roche, and J M. Russell III, Stratospheric temperature

- measurements by two collocated NDSC lidars at OHP during UARS validation campaign, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 101, 10,287– 10,298,1996 special issue on UARS Data Validation.
- Sinha, H. S. S , Plasma. density irregularities in the equatorial D-region produced by neutral turbulence *J. Atmos. Sol Terr. Phys* , 54, 49–61, 1992
- Sivakumar, V., Y. Bhavani Kumar, K. Raghunath, P. B. Rao, M Krishnaiah, K. Mizutani, T. Aoki, M. Yasui, and T. Itabe, Lidar measurements of mesospheric temperature inversion at a low latitude *Ann. Geophys* , 19, 1039–1044, 2001
- Sivakumar, V., P. B. Rao, and M. Krishnaiah, Lidar measurements of stratosphere–mesosphere thermal structure at a low latitude: Comparison with satellite data and models, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 108(D11), 4342, doi:10.1029/2002JD003029, 2003.
- Sivakumar, V., B. Morel1, H. Bencherif, J. L. Baray, S. Baldy, A. Hauchecorne, and P.B. Rao, Atmos. Rayleigh lidar observation of a warm stratopause over a tropical site, Gadanki (13.5° N; 79.2° E), *Atmos Chem. Phys.*, 4, 1989–1996, 2004.
- Sivakumar, V., P.B. Rao and H. Bencherif, Lidar observations of middle atmospheric gravity wave activity over a low–latitude site (13.5°N; 79.2°E), *Ann. Geophys* , 24, 112, 2006
- Sridharan, S., S. Sathishkumar, and S. Gurubaran, Influence of gravity waves and tides on mesospheric temperature inversion layers: simultaneous Rayleigh lidar and MF radar observations,*Ann. Geophys.*, 26, 3731–3739, 2008
- Sridharan, S., S. Sathishkumar, and K. Raghunath1, Rayleigh lidar observations of enhanced stratopause temperature over Gadanki (13.5 N, 79.2 E) during major stratospheric warming in 2006, *Ann. Geophys* , 27, 373–379, 2009.
- Steinbrecht, W.; Hassler, B ; Claude, H.; Winkler, P.; Stolarski, R.S.: Global distribution of total ozone and Lower stratospheric temperature variations, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 3, 1421, 2003.
- Stratton, J.A., Electromagnetic Theory, McGraw–Hill, New York, U.S.A., 1941.
- Subbaraya, B.H and S. Lal, The structure of the equatorial mesosphere at Thumba, *Pure Appl. Geophys.*, Vol. 118, p 581, 1980.

- Subbaraya, B.H. and S. Lal, Rocket measurements of ozone concentrations in the stratosphere and mesosphere over Thumba, *Proc. Indian Acad. Sci. (Earth and Planet. Sci.)*, Vol. 90, p.173, 1981.
- Synge, E.H., A method of investigating the higher atmosphere, *Phil. Mag.*, 9, 1014–1020, 1930.
- Thomas, L. and S.K. Bhattacharyya, in *Proc 5th Rocket and Balloon Programs and Related Research*, ESA SP-152, 49–50, 1980.
- Thomas, L., D.P. Wareing and D.B. Jenkins, Observation of a thin layer of material in the upper stratosphere, *Nature*, London, 312, 627–628, 1984.
- Thomas, L., Laser radar observations of middle atmosphere structure and composition, *Phil. Trans. R. Soc. London*, 597–609, 1987.
- Thomas L., A K P Marsh,, D P Wareing,, I Astin, and H. Chandra, VHF echoes from the midlatitude mesosphere and thermal structure observed by lidar, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 101, 12867–12877, 1996.
- Ting, M., M. P. Hoerling, T. Xu, and A. Kumar, Northern Hemisphere teleconnection patterns during extreme phases of the zonal-mean circulation, *J. Clim.*, 9, 2615–2633, 1996.
- Uppala, S. M., et al., The ERA-40 reanalysis, *Q. J. R. Meteorol. Soc.*, 131, 2961–3012, 2005.
- Venkateswaran, S., J. Moore, and A. Krueger, Determination of the Vertical Distribution of Ozone by Satellite Photometry, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 66(6), 1751–1771, 1961
- Vincent, R.A., Gravity wave motions in the mesosphere, *J. Atmos. Terr. Phys.*, 46, 119–128, 1984.
- Vincent, R.A , and D.C. Fritts, A morphology of gravity waves in the mesosphere and lower thermosphere over Adelaide, Australia, *J. Atmos. Sci.*, 44, 748–760, 1987
- Vincent, R.A., Gravity waves in the southern hemisphere middle atmosphere. a review of theory and observations, in Dynamics, transport and photochemistry in the middle atmosphere of the southern hemisphere, A O'Neill, (ed), Kluwer Academic Publishers, 159–170, 1990.

- Vincent, R. A , and D. Lesicar, Dynamics of the equatorial mesosphere: First results with a new generation partial reflection radar, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 18, 825– 828, doi.10.1029/91GL00768, 1991
- Volland, H., Atmospheric Tidal and Planetary Waves, *Kluwer Academic Publishers*, Boston, MA., 1988.
- Walterschied, R. A., Sivjee, G. G , and Roble, R. G.: Mesospheric and lower thermosphere manifestations of a stratospheric warming event over Eureka, Canada (80° N), *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 27, 2897–2900, 2000.
- Wang, P.-H., M. P. McCormick, W P. Chu, J Lenoble, R. M. Nagatani, M.-L. Chanin, R. A. Barnes, F. Schmidlin, and M Rowland, SAGE II stratospheric density and temperature retrieval experiment, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 97, 843– 863, 1992.
- Wayne Richard P, Chemistry of Atmosphere, third edition, Oxford university press, 2000.
- Whiteman, D. N., S. H. Melfi, and R. A. Ferrare, Raman lidar system for the measurement of water vapor and aerosols in the Earth's atmosphere, *Appl Opt.*, 31, 3068– 3082, 1992.
- Whiteman and S. H. Melfi, Cloud liquid water, mean droplet radius, and number density measurements using a Raman lidar, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 104, 31411–31419, 1999.
- Whiteway, J. A. and A. I. Carswell, Rayleigh lidar observations of thermal structure and gravity wave activity in the high arctic during a stratospheric warming, *J. Atmos. Sci.*, 51, 3122–3136, 1994.
- Whiteway, J., A I Carlswell and W E Ward, Mesospheric temperature inversions with overlying nearly adiabatic lapse rate: An indication of well mixed turbulent layer, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 22, 1201–1204, 1995.
- Whiteway, J A., T. J.Duck, D P. Donovan, J, C Bird, S. R. Pal, and A. I. Carswell, Measurements of gravity wave activity within and around the Arctic stratospheric vortex, *Geophys Res. Lett.*, 24, 1387–1390, 1997
- Wickwar, V.B., K.C. Beissner, T.D. Wilkerson, S.C. Collins, J.M Maloney, J.W. Meriwether, Jr., and X. Gao, Climatology of mesospheric temperature profiles observed with the Consortium Rayleigh-scatter lidar at Logan, Utah,\* in *Advances in Atmospheric*

- Remote Sensing with Lidar, edited by A. Ansmann, R. Neuber, P. Rairoux, and U. Wandinger, pp. 557–560, Springer Verlag, Berlin, 1997.
- Wiegand, R. C., and E. C. Carmack, The climatology of internal waves in a deep temperate lake, *J Geophys. Res.*, 91, 3951–3958, 1986
- Wild, J.D , et al., Comparison of stratospheric temperature from several lidars, using NMC and MLS data as transfer reference, *J Geophys. Res.* 100, 11,105-11,111, 1995.
- Wilson, R., A. Hauchecorne, and M L Chanin, Gravity wave spectra in the middle atmosphere as observed by Rayleigh lidar, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 17, 1585–1588, 1990
- Wilson, R., M.L. Chanin and A. Hauchecorne, Gravity waves in the middle atmosphere as observed by Rayleigh lidar I: case studies, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 96, 5153–5167, 1991a.
- Wilson, R., M.L. Chanin, and A. Hauchecorne, Gravity waves in the middle atmosphere as observed by Rayleigh lidar II· climatology, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 96, 5169–5183, 1991b.
- Woodman, R. F. and A Guillen, Radar observations of winds and turbulence in stratosphere and mesosphere, *J Atmos. Sci* 31, 493–505, 1974.
- Wright, J. B., Stratospheric circulation, Ed by Webb W. L., *Academic Press*, p 115, 1969.
- Zeng, G, and J . A. Pyle, Changes in tropospheric ozone between 2000 and 2100 modelled in a chemistry–climate model,*Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 30, no 1392, 2003
- Zink, F., and R. A Vincent, Some inferences on turbulence generation by gravity waves, *J Geophys. Res.*, 109 (D11), D11109, doi:10.1029/2003JD003992, 2004.

---

## List of Publications

---

### Publications in Peer Reviewed Journals

1. Acharya, Y. B. **Som Sharma** and H. Chandra, "Effect of Signal Induced Noise from PMT in Lidar Systems", Measurements, Vol. 35, p 269-276, 2004.
2. **Sharma, Som** and H. S. S. Sinha "Atmospheric Soundings from Mt. Abu" Bull. Astro. Soc. of India, Vol. 33, pp 259-264, 2005.
3. Chandra, H. **Som Sharma**, Y. B. Acharya and A. Jayaraman "Rayleigh Lidar Studies of Thermal Structure over Mt. Abu" JIGU, Vol. 9, pp 279-298, 2005.
4. **Sharma, Som**, V. Sivakumar, H. Chandra and P. B. Rao, "A Comprehensive study on middle atmospheric thermal structure over a Low and near Mid-Latitude Stations", Advances Space Res., Vol. 37, pp 2278-2283, 2006.
5. Sivakumar V., Benchrif H., Fudilhe D., Hauchecorne A., Rao D. N., **Som Sharma**, Chandra H., Jayaraman A. and Rao P. B., "Rayleigh Lidar observations of double stratopause structure over three different northern hemisphere stations", Atmos. chem. phys. Discuss., Vol. 6, P 6933-6956, 2006.
6. Das, Uma, H. S. S. Sinha, **Som Sharma**, H. Chandra and Sanat K. Das, "Fine Structure of the Low Latitude Mesospheric Turbulence", doi:10.1029/2008JD011307, J. Geophys. Res. (in press).

7. **Sharma, Som**, S. Lal, Y. B. Acharya and H. Chandra, "MTI over a sub-tropical location using lidar and satellite observation" *Annals Geophys.* (communicated).
8. **Sharma, Som**, S. Lal, Y. B. Acharya and H. Chandra "Stratospheric-mesospheric thermal structure and long term temperature trends over a sub-tropical station Mt. Abu (24.5°N, 72.7°E)." (in preparation).
9. **Sharma, Som**, S. Lal, Y. B. Acharya and H. Chandra, "Rayleigh Lidar observed stratospheric sudden warming over Mt. Abu: An evidence of interaction between planetary wave and stratospheric circulation (in preparation).

#### **Publications in Conference Proceedings**

1. H. Chandra, **Som Sharma**, Y. B. Acharya and A. Jayaraman, Rayleigh Lidar studies of Temperature structure over Mt. Abu, Proc. of Dynamics Coupling in Equatorial Atmosphere Ionosphere System (DYCEAIS-2002), ISRO-HQ-SR-51-2003, pp 31-35, 2003.
2. **Sharma, Som**, S. Lal, A. Jayaraman, Y. B. Acharya and H. Chandra, Rayleigh Lidar study of middle atmospheric thermal structure over a high altitude sub-tropical station (Mt. Abu, 24.5°N, 72.7°E), Proceedings of Reunion Island International Symposium (RIIS-2007), November 2007, Reunion, France (under printing).

#### **Papers Presented in Conferences/Symposia and Workshops**

1. Chnadra, H. **Som Sharma**, A. Jayarman and Y. B. Acharya, "Rayleigh Lidar Study of over Mt. Abu, NSSS, February 2004, Kotayam, India.
2. **Sharma, Som**, H. Chandra and A. Jayaraman and Y. B. Acharya, "A Comprehensive study on middle atmospheric thermal structure over a sub-tropical station" IAGA/ICMA workshop, August 2004, Bath, U.K.
3. **Sharma, Som**, A. Jayaraman, Y. B. Acharya and H. Chandra, D. Narayana Rao and Y. Bhavani Kumar, Simultaneous study of middle atmospheric thermal structure using Rayleigh Lidar observations at Mt. Abu and at Gadanki,

Eleventh International Workshop on Technical and Scientific Aspects of MST Radar (MST-11) December 10-15, 2006, Gadanki/Tirupati, India.

4. **Sharma, Som**, V. Sivakumar, H. Chandra and P. B. Rao, A Comprehensive study on middle atmospheric thermal structure over a Low and near Mid-Latitude Stations, 35<sup>th</sup> Scientific Assembly of COSPAR, 18-25 July 2004, Paris, France.
5. Sivkumar V., H. Bencherif, D.V. Charaulu, P. B. Rao, A. Hauchecorne, D. N. Rao, **Som Sharma**, H. Chandra, A. Jayaraman, Rayleigh lidar investigation of sudden stratospheric warming observed over NH and SH stations, Western Pacific Geophysics Meeting (WPGM), 24-27 July, 2006, Beijing, China (Invited paper).
6. **Sharma, Som**, A. Jayaraman, Y. B. Acharya and H. Chandra, D. Narayana Rao, Y. Bhavanikumar, V. Sivakumar, "Lidar Investigation of Differences in Middle Atmospheric Thermal Structure between Tropical and Sub-tropical Sites" Remote sensing of the atmosphere and clouds (SPIE), 13-16 November, 2006, Goa, India.
7. **Sharma, Som**, S. Lal, A. Jayaraman, Y. B. Acharya and H. Chandra "Rayleigh Lidar study of middle atmospheric thermal structure over a high altitude sub-tropical station (Mt. Abu, 24.5°N, 72.7°E)", RIIS-2007, 5-9 November 2007, Reunion, France.
8. **Sharma, Som**, A. Jayaraman, S. Lal, Y. B. Acharya and H. Chandra, "Study of Middle Atmospheric Thermal Structure Over a Sub-tropical Station, Mount Abu" ACLINT-2007, November 2007, Ahmedabad, India.
9. **Sharma, Som**, S. Lal, A. Jayaraman, Y. B. Acharya and H. Chandra, "Lidar study of Stratospheric Sudden Warming (SSW) over Mt. Abu" National Space Science Symposium (NSSS-2008), 26-29 February 2008, Ooty, India.
10. **Sharma, Som**, S. Lal, Y. B. Acharya and H. Chandra "Lidar study of stratospheric thermal structure and long term trends over a sub-tropical station



- Mount Abu (24.5°N, 72.7°E)" 4<sup>th</sup> SPARC GA, August-September 2008, Bologna, Italy.
11. **Sharma, Som**, S. Lal, Y. B. Acharya and H. Chandra, "Rayleigh Lidar observed Stratospheric Sudden Warming (SSW) over Mt. Abu: An evidence of interaction between planetary wave and stratospheric circulation" 4<sup>th</sup> SPARC GA, August-September 2008, Bologna, Italy.
  12. **Sharma, Som** "Imprint of Greenhouse cooling in Lidar observed stratospheric thermal structure over a sub-tropical station Mount Abu (24.5°N, 72.7°E, MSL height 1.7 Km), at University of Bresia, September 2008, Bresia, Italy. (Invited)