Constraining Physics Beyond the Standard Model in Post-Higgs Era

A thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

Doctor of Philosophy

by

Tanmoy Mondal

(Roll No. 11330016)

Under the guidance of

Dr. Partha Konar

Associate Professor

Theoretical Physics Division

Physical Research Laboratory, Ahmedabad, India.



DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GANDHINAGAR

2016

to

my parents

E

t eachers

Declaration

I declare that this written submission represents my ideas in my own words and where others' ideas or words have been included, I have adequately cited and referenced the original sources. I also declare that I have adhered to all principles of academic honesty and integrity and have not misrepresented or fabricated or falsified any idea/data/fact/source in my submission. I understand that any violation of the above will be cause for disciplinary action by the Institute and can also evoke penal action from the sources which have thus not been properly cited or from whom proper permission has not been taken when needed.

(Signature)

(Name: Tanmoy Mondal)

(Roll No: 11330016)

Date:

CERTIFICATE

It is certified that the work contained in the thesis titled **"Constraining Physics Beyond the Standard Model in Post-Higgs Era**" by **Tanmoy Mondal** (11330016), has been carried out under my supervision and that this work has not been submitted elsewhere for a degree.

I have read this dissertation and that, in my opinion, it is fully adequate in scope and quality as a dissertation for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy.

Dr. Partha Konar Associate Professor Indian Institute of Technology Gandhinagar Ahmedabad – 382424, India

Publications

Publications included in the thesis

- Joydeep Chakrabortty, Partha Konar and Tanmoy Mondal: Constraining a class of B-L extended models from vacuum stability and perturbativity, Phys.Rev. D 89, 056014 (2014)
- Joydeep Chakrabortty, Partha Konar and Tanmoy Mondal: Copositive Criteria and Boundedness of the Scalar Potential Phys.Rev. D 89, 095008 (2014)
- 3. Kaushik Bhattacharya, Joydeep Chakrabortty, Suratna Das and Tanmoy Mondal: Higgs vacuum stability and inflationary dynamics after BICEP2 and PLANCK dust polarisation

JCAP 1412 (2014) 12, 001

- Gulab Bambhaniya, Subrata Khan, Partha Konar and Tanmoy Mondal: Constraints on a seesaw model leading to Quasi-Degenerate neutrinos and signatures at the LHC Phys.Rev. D 91, 095007 (2015)
- Ujjal Dey, Partha Konar and Tanmoy Mondal: Unitarity constraints and Charge Breaking minima in left right symmetric model

Phys.Rev. D 92, 096005 (2015)

Publications not included in thesis

- Tanushree Basak and Tanmoy Mondal: *Constraining Minimal U(1)_{B-L} model from Dark Matter Observations* Phys.Rev. D 89 063527, (2014)
- Tanushree Basak and Tanmoy Mondal: Class of Higgs-portal Dark Matter models in the light of gamma-ray excess from Galactic center Phys.Lett. B 744 (2015) 208-212
- Gulab Bambhaniya, Srubabati Goswami, Subrata Khan, Partha Konar and Tanmoy Mondal:

Looking for hints of a reconstructible seesaw model at the Large Hadron Collider

Phys.Rev. D **91** 075007, (2015)

Acknowledgements

This thesis would not have come to reality without the help, support and guidance of many people. I would like to express my gratitude towards all of them in this opportunity.

First and foremost I wish to express my sincere thanks to my supervisor, Dr. Partha Konar. It was a great experience to work under his supervision. His continuous support and constant encouragement regarding thesis related study made my research possible. He has been the epitome of friend, philosopher and guide through my years at PRL.

I take this opportunity to thank thank Prof. Srubabati Goswami for her advices at different stages of my thesis. It was a great experience to collaborate with her. I thank my collaborator Prof. Joydeep Chakrabortty for his support starting from the very beginning of my research carrier. It was a pleasure to work with Dr. Tanushree Basak, Dr. Gulab Bambhaniya and Dr. Subrata Khan.

I convey my sincere thanks to my Doctoral Studies Committee, Prof. Saurabh Rindani and Prof. Srubabati Goswami for evaluating my work in a regular basis. Their valuable comments help me to improve scientific outcomes. Also I am grateful to them for the examination of this thesis.

I thank Abhaya Kumar Swain and Gulab Bambhaniya for innumerable discussions sessions regarding thesis related and non thesis related discussions. I thank my office-mates Abhaya, Gulab, Monojit, Ujjal, Lata and Akanksha for the time with laughter, mutual encouragement and support. Also I am grateful to Ujjal and Gulab for the proofreading of this thesis.

I thank former area chairman Prof. S. Mohanty and current area chairman, Prof. H. Mishra for providing necessary facilities to carry out research work. The Theoretical Physics (THE-PH) division provided me a nice research environment which I always enjoyed. I express my gratitude to all the past and present members of the division: Dr. D. Angom, Dr. N. Mahajan, Dr. R. Rangarajan, Dr. N Singh, Dr. B. Sahoo, Prof. A. Joshipura, Prof. J. Bhatt, Razaahmed Z Maniar, Bhagyashree, Khushbu and Sujata Krishna.

It would have been impossible to pass the five years without the joyful company Abhaya, Alok, Anirban, Arun, Chithrabhanu, Gaurava, Girish, Guruprasad, Ikshu, Kuldeep, Manu, Sanjay and Shraddha.

I convey my sincere thanks to my seniors and juniors for an enjoyable hostel environment. I enjoyed very much the philosophical discussions with Amrendra and mythological discussions with Upendra, Monojit and Wagheesh.

Thanks to my M.Sc friends at IIT Madras, special thanks to Anirban, Debasis,

Dipankar, Madhumita, Nabadyuti Subhajit, Sayani and Ushasi. I express my gratitude to Prof. M. Pattabiraman, our M.Sc supervisor for his advices regarding PhD.

I spend a lot of time Googling and without it the thesis would have been impossible. I am grateful to $9gag^*$, PHD(Piles Higher and Deeper)[†], WBH(Wait-But-Why)[‡], xkcd[§] and Vsauce[¶] for helping me to keep calm and do research.

I am grateful to Indian Institute of Technology, Gandhinagar (IIT Gn) for my registration.

I thank entire family of PRL for all the research facilities and for providing and excellent hostel facility at Thaltej.

Last, but not the least, I would like to thank my family; without their love and support it would have been impossible to reach here.

(Tanmoy)

^{*}www.9gag.com

[†]www.phdcomics.com

[‡]www.waitbutwhy.com

[§]http://xkcd.com/

[¶]https://www.youtube.com/user/Vsauce

Abstract

In the history of elementary particle physics, the discovery of the Higgs boson at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) in July 4, 2012 is an important breakthrough which completes the Standard Model (SM) of particle physics. Nevertheless, there exist experimental observations which cannot be explained by the SM, like the neutrino oscillations, dark matter, baryon asymmetry etc. With these experimental shortcomings it is evident that there exist some beyond the Standard Model (BSM) physics. There are several ways to extend the SM to explain some of the experimental phenomena which is still to be observed in the state-of-the-art experiment like LHC. But the recent Higgs discovery can shed some light in the uncharted territory of theoretical physics. We are living at a minima of the Higgs potential where the Higgs field acquires a vacuum expectation value (vev) which is intertwined with the Higgs boson mass (m_H) measured at the LHC. The stability of the minimum is ensured by the condition that the Higgs quartic coupling should be positive. But recent observation of m_H at the LHC indicates that the SM minima does not remain stable up to the Planck scale. This also indicates that there must be some new physics phenomena which will stabilize the minimum. Hence the stability analysis of the BSM scenarios is necessary to constrain parameters of the model. There are other constraints like perturbativity and unitarity of scattering amplitudes of longitudinal gauge boson modes which will also restrict the parameter space.

The BSM models that include many scalar fields posses scalar potential with many quartic couplings. Due to the complicated structures of such scalar potentials it is indeed difficult to adjudge the stability of the vacuum. Thus one needs to formulate a proper prescription for computing the vacuum stability criteria. We have used the idea of copositive matrices to deduce the conditions that guarantee the boundedness of the scalar potential. We have discussed the basic idea behind the copositivity and then used that to determine the vacuum stability criteria for the Left-Right symmetric models with doublet, and triplet scalars and Type-II seesaw. As this idea is based on the strong mathematical arguments it helps to compute simple and unique stability criteria embracing the maximum allowed parameter space.

We study the B - L gauge extension of the Standard Model which contains a singlet scalar and three right-handed neutrinos. The vacuum expectation value of the singlet scalar breaks the $U(1)_{B-L}$ symmetry. The B - L symmetry breaks when the complex singlet scalar acquires a *vev*. We studied two different cases of B-L breaking scale: TeV scale and $\sim 10^{10}$ GeV. The TeV scale breaking scenario can have signatures at the LHC and we have constrained parameter space of this model. The high scale breaking scenario provides a constrained parameter space where both the issues of vacuum stability and high-scale inflation can be successfully accommodated.

The Left-Right symmetric model (LRSM) is theoretically well motivated and also contains rich phenomenology. We used idea of copositivity to calculate vacuum stability conditions for two variants of the LRSM. We incorporate the unitarity conditions in LRSM which can translate into giving a stronger constraint on the model parameters together with the criteria derived from vacuum stability and perturbativity. In this light, we demonstrate the bounds on the masses of the physical scalars present in the model and find the scenario where multiple scalar modes are in the reach of Large Hadron Collider.

We have also studied a variant of TeV scale seesaw model in which three additional heavy right handed neutrinos are added to the standard model to generate the quasi-degenerate light neutrinos. This model is theoretically interesting since it can be fully rebuilt from the experimental data of neutrino oscillations except for an unknown factor in the Dirac Yukawa coupling. We study the constrains on this coupling coming from meta-stability of electro-weak vacuum. Even stronger bound comes from the lepton flavor violating decays on this model, especially in a heavy neutrino mass scenario which is within the collider reach. Bestowed with these constrained parameters, we explore the production and discovery potential coming from these heavy neutrinos at the 14 TeV run of Large Hadron Collider. Signatures with tri-lepton final state together with backgrounds are considered in a realistic simulation. **Keywords:** Vacuum Stability, Copositivity, Extended Scalar Sector, Beyond the Standard Model, Z' Model, B-L symmetry, Left-Right symmetry, TeV scale seesaw, Quasi-degenerate neutrinos, Collider Phenomenology

Contents

A	Acknowledgements			
A	Abstract			
С	Contents vi			
Li	List of Figures xi			
Li	st of	Tables x	iii	
Li	st of	Abbreviations	٢v	
1	Intr	oduction	1	
	1.1	The Standard Model of Particle Physics	1	
		1.1.1 Gauge Sector	3	
		1.1.2 Fermion Sector	4	
		1.1.3 Scalar Sector	4	
		1.1.4 Spontaneous Symmetry Breaking	5	
		1.1.5 Issues with the SM	8	
	1.2	Beyond the Standard Model	11	
	1.3	Thesis Overview	12	
2	Met	thodology	٤4	
	2.1	Vacuum Stability	14	
	2.2	Positivity of Quadratic Equation	17	
	2.3	Copositivity of Symmetric Matrix	17	
		2.3.1 Copositivity Conditions of Order Two Matrices	18	

		2.3.2 Order three matrix	19
		2.3.3 Order four matrix	19
		2.3.4 Copositivity Using Principal Sub-matrices	22
	2.4	Basis Dependency of the Copositive Conditions	25
		2.4.1 Vacuum Stability and Copositivity	26
	2.5	Unitarity of scattering amplitudes	30
	2.6	Conclusion	32
3	<i>B</i> –	L Extended Standard Model	34
	3.1	Scalar sector	34
	3.2	Gauge Sector	36
	3.3	Fermion Sector	37
	3.4	Vacuum Stability of TeV scale $B - L$ symmetry $\ldots \ldots \ldots$	38
	3.5	High scale $B - L$ symmetry and vacuum stability $\ldots \ldots \ldots$	43
	3.6	Conclusion	54
4 Left-Right Symmetric Model		-Right Symmetric Model	55
	4.1	Spontaneous Symmetry Breaking Pattern	56
		4.1.1 LR Model with Triplet Scalars (LRT)	57
		4.1.2 LR Model with Doublet Scalars (LRD)	60
	4.2	Gauge Sector	61
		4.2.1 LR Model with Triplet Scalars	61
		4.2.2 LR Model with Doublet Scalars	62
	4.3	Yukawa sector	62
		4.3.1 LRSM with triplet scalars	63
		4.3.2 LRSM with doublet scalars	64
	4.4	Vacuum Stability in LRSM	65
		4.4.1 LR Model with Doublet Scalars	66
		4.4.2 LR Model with Triplet Scalars	69
4.5 Unitarity constraints in LRSM with Triplet Scalar		Unitarity constraints in LRSM with Triplet Scalars	73
		4.5.1 Constraints on Physical Scalar Masses	75
	4.6	Conclusion	77

5	TeV	Scale Seesaw Model	79
	5.1	The model	80
	5.2	Metastability bound	83
	5.3	Lepton Flavor Violation bound	86
	5.4	Neutrino Less Double Beta Decay	89
	5.5	Collider Phenomenology	90
	5.6	Conclusion	95
6	Sun	nmary and Outlook	97
A	Ren	normalization Group Evolution Equations	101
	A.1	Standard Model RGEs	101
	A.2	$U(1)_{B-L}$ Model	101
	A.3	LR Model with Triplet Scalars	103
	A.4	LR Model with Doublet Scalars	105
В	Con	nditions of COP for LR Model 1	107
	B.1	LR Model With Doublet Scalars	107
		B.1.1 2-Field Directions and Stability Conditions	107
		B.1.2 3-Field Directions and Stability Conditions	109
		B.1.3 4-Field Directions and Stability Conditions	110
B.2 LR Model With Triplet Scalars		LR Model With Triplet Scalars	111
		B.2.1 2-Field Directions and Stability Conditions	111
		B.2.2 3-Field Directions and Stability Conditions	114
		B.2.3 4-Field Directions and Stability Conditions	119
С	Uni	tarity in LRSM with Triplet Scalars	125
Bi	bliog	graphy 1	136

List of Figures

2.1	Running of quartic coupling as a function of energy scale	16
3.1	The allowed parameter space in heavy Higgs mass (M_H) and scalar mixing angle (α) plane, consistent with vacuum stability and per- turbativity bounds.	40
3.2	Effect of different parameters in vacuum stability: (a) Majorana neutrino Yukawa coupling, (b) $B - L$ breaking <i>vev</i> and (c) $U(1)$ gauge coupling g_{B-L}	42
3.3	Running of the SM quartic coupling as a function of energy scale for high scale breaking of $B - L$ symmetry	52
4.1	Constraints on the universal quartic coupling λ_u for LR model with doublet scalars in low v_R region	68
4.2	Compatibility for stable vacuum in $v_R - M_H$ plane in LR model with doublet scalars.	69
4.3	Maximizing allowed parameter space in the $\lambda_5 - \lambda_6$ plane for LR model with triplet scalars.	71
4.4	Constraints on universal quartic coupling λ_u for LR model with triplet scalars in low v_R region	72
4.5	Compatibility of stable vacuum in v_R and M_H plane in LR model with triplet scalar.	73
4.6	Constraints on the universal quartic coupling λ_u for LR model coming from unitarity and perturbativity bounds for multi-TeV	
	region of LR symmetry breaking scale v_R .	74

Allowed mass range for four sets of heavy scalar states (M_X) in	
LRSM with triplet scalars after imposing all constraints coming	
from vacuum stability, unitarity, as well as perturbativity	76
Parametric plot of $\operatorname{Tr}\left[Y_{\nu}^{\dagger}Y_{\nu}\right]$ with ω and common light neutrino	
mass scale m_0	83
(Left panel) Contours of allowed regions satisfying LFV in the pa-	
rameter plane of Majorana phases α_1 and α_2 . (Right panel)Variation	
of these LFV equality contours for different choices of the heavy	
neutrino mass M_R and parameter ω	87
Allowed region of the Yukawa norm $\text{Tr}[Y_{\nu}^{\dagger}Y_{\nu}]$ as a function of the	
heavy neutrino mass M_R by imposing combined constraints coming	
from vacuum metastability and LFV decay	87
Production of heavy/light neutrino associated with charged lepton	
via the s - channel W boson production mode	91
(Left panel) Total cross section for leading order s-channel heavy	
neutrino production associated with charged lepton at the 14 TeV $$	
LHC. (Right panel) Decay branching ratios of the heavy neutrino	
in different channels as a function of mass.	92
Contours of constant 3σ and 5σ significance at the 14 TeV LHC in	
terms of heavy neutrino mass M_R and integrated luminosity	95
	Allowed mass range for four sets of heavy scalar states (M_X) in LRSM with triplet scalars after imposing all constraints coming from vacuum stability, unitarity, as well as perturbativity Parametric plot of Tr $[Y_{\nu}^{\dagger}Y_{\nu}]$ with ω and common light neutrino mass scale m_0

List of Tables

1.1	The fundamental fields of the SM	2
2.1	Number of all possible q -charged 2-particle states $\ldots \ldots \ldots$	31
3.1	Particle content of minimal $U(1)_{B-L}$ model	37
4.1	Allowed mass range of physical scalars for LRSM with triplet scalars with two different LR symmetry scale.	78
5.1	Selection criteria used in collider phenomenology.	93
5.2	Tri-lepton with $\not\!$	
	s-channel heavy neutrino at the 14 TeV LHC. \ldots	94

List of Abbreviations

SM	Standard Model
BSM	Beyond the Standard Model
QCD	Quantum ChromoDynamics
GWS	Glashow-Weinberg-Salam
EW	Electro-Weak
EWSB	Electro-Weak Symmetry Breaking
LHC	Large Hadron Collider
ATLAS	A Toroidal LHC ApparatuS
CMS	Compact Muon Solenoid
LQT	Lee-Quigg-Thacker
LH	Left Handed
RH	Right Handed
LRSM	Left Right Symmetric Model
MLRSM	Minimal LRSM
LRT	LR Model with Triplet Scalars
LRD	LR Model with Doublet Scalars
vev	Vacuum Expectation Value
COP	Copositivity
B-L	Baryon number minus Lepton number
GUT	Grand Unified Theory
RGE	Renormalization Group Equation
CMBR	Cosmic Microwave Background Radiation
2HDM	Two Higgs Doublet Model
LFV	Lepton Flavor Violation
VBF	Vector Boson Fusion
QD	Quasi Degenerate

Bibliography

- H. Fritzsch, Murray Gell-Mann, and H. Leutwyler. Advantages of the Color Octet Gluon Picture. *Phys. Lett.*, B47:365–368, 1973.
- [2] S. L. Glashow. Partial Symmetries of Weak Interactions. Nucl. Phys., 22:579–588, 1961.
- [3] Abdus Salam and John Clive Ward. Electromagnetic and weak interactions. *Phys. Lett.*, 13:168–171, 1964.
- [4] Steven Weinberg. A Model of Leptons. *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 19:1264–1266, 1967.
- [5] Georges Aad et al. Observation of a new particle in the search for the Standard Model Higgs boson with the ATLAS detector at the LHC. *Phys.Lett.*, B716:1–29, 2012.
- [6] Serguei Chatrchyan et al. Observation of a new boson at a mass of 125 GeV with the CMS experiment at the LHC. *Phys.Lett.*, B716:30–61, 2012.
- Benjamin W. Lee, C. Quigg, and H.B. Thacker. Weak Interactions at Very High-Energies: The Role of the Higgs Boson Mass. *Phys. Rev.*, D16:1519, 1977.
- [8] Andrew G. Akeroyd, Abdesslam Arhrib, and El-Mokhtar Naimi. Note on tree level unitarity in the general two Higgs doublet model. *Phys.Lett.*, B490:119–124, 2000.

- [9] Lorenzo Basso, Stefano Moretti, and Giovanni Marco Pruna. A Renormalisation Group Equation Study of the Scalar Sector of the Minimal B-L Extension of the Standard Model. *Phys.Rev.*, D82:055018, 2010.
- [10] Joydeep Chakrabortty, Partha Konar, and Tanmoy Mondal. Constraining a class of B – L extended models from vacuum stability and perturbativity. *Phys.Rev.*, D89(5):056014, 2014.
- [11] Kaushik Bhattacharya, Joydeep Chakrabortty, Suratna Das, and Tanmoy Mondal. Higgs vacuum stability and inflationary dynamics after BICEP2 and PLANCK dust polarisation data. JCAP, 1412(12):001, 2014.
- [12] Jogesh C. Pati and Abdus Salam. Lepton Number as the Fourth Color. Phys. Rev., D10:275–289, 1974.
- [13] Rabindra N. Mohapatra and Jogesh C. Pati. Left-Right Gauge Symmetry and an Isoconjugate Model of CP Violation. *Phys. Rev.*, D11:566–571, 1975.
- [14] R.N. Mohapatra and Jogesh C. Pati. A Natural Left-Right Symmetry. Phys. Rev., D11:2558, 1975.
- [15] G. Senjanovic and Rabindra N. Mohapatra. Exact Left-Right Symmetry and Spontaneous Violation of Parity. *Phys. Rev.*, D12:1502, 1975.
- [16] Carolina Arbeláez, Martin Hirsch, Michal Malinský, and Jorge C. Romão. LHC-scale left-right symmetry and unification. *Phys.Rev.*, D89(3):035002, 2014.
- [17] Joydeep Chakrabortty, Partha Konar, and Tanmoy Mondal. Copositive Criteria and Boundedness of the Scalar Potential. *Phys.Rev.*, D89(9):095008, 2014.
- [18] Gulab Bambhaniya, Subrata Khan, Partha Konar, and Tanmoy Mondal. Constraints on a seesaw model leading to quasidegenerate neutrinos and signatures at the LHC. *Phys. Rev.*, D91(9):095007, 2015.
- [19] Martin Holthausen, Kher Sham Lim, and Manfred Lindner. Planck scale Boundary Conditions and the Higgs Mass. JHEP, 1202:037, 2012.

- [20] Giuseppe Degrassi, Stefano Di Vita, Joan Elias-Miro, Jose R. Espinosa, Gian F. Giudice, et al. Higgs mass and vacuum stability in the Standard Model at NNLO. JHEP, 1208:098, 2012.
- [21] T. S. Motzkin. Copositive quadratic forms. National Bureau of Standards Report, 1818(0):11 – 22, 1952.
- [22] K.P. Hadeler. On copositive matrices. Linear Algebra and its Applications, 49(0):79 – 89, 1983.
- [23] Hannu Väliaho. Criteria for copositive matrices. Linear Algebra and its Applications, 81(0):19 – 34, 1986.
- [24] Li Ping and Feng Yu Yu. Criteria for copositive matrices of order four. Linear Algebra and its Applications, 194(0):109 – 124, 1993.
- [25] Wilfred Kaplan. A test for copositive matrices. Linear Algebra and its Applications, 313(1–3):203 – 206, 2000.
- [26] Wilfred Kaplan. A copositivity probe. Linear Algebra and its Applications, 337(1-3):237 - 251, 2001.
- [27] Stefan Bundfuss. Copositive matrices, copositive programming, and applications. Der Andere Verlag, 2009.
- [28] L.E. Andersson, G.Chang, and T.Elfving. Criteria for copositive matrices using simplices and barycentric coordinates. *Linear Algebra and its Applications*, 220(0 9), 1995.
- [29] R.W. Cottle, G.J. Habetler, and C.E. Lemke. On classes of copositive matrices. *Linear Algebra and its Applications*, 3(3):295 – 310, 1970.
- [30] A. Arhrib, R. Benbrik, M. Chabab, G. Moultaka, M.C. Peyranere, et al. The Higgs Potential in the Type II Seesaw Model. *Phys. Rev.*, D84:095005, 2011.
- [31] J. Horejsi and M. Kladiva. Tree-unitarity bounds for THDM Higgs masses revisited. *Eur.Phys.J.*, C46:81–91, 2006.

- [32] Shinya Kanemura, Takahiro Kubota, and Eiichi Takasugi. Lee-Quigg-Thacker bounds for Higgs boson masses in a two doublet model. *Phys.Lett.*, B313:155–160, 1993.
- [33] Dipankar Das and Ujjal Kumar Dey. Analysis of an extended scalar sector with S₃ symmetry. *Phys.Rev.*, D89(9):095025, 2014.
- [34] L. Basso, A. Belyaev, S. Moretti, and G. M. Pruna. Tree-level unitarity bounds for the minimal b – l model. Phys. Rev. D, 81:095018, May 2010.
- [35] Shaaban Khalil. TeV-scale gauged B-L symmetry with inverse seesaw mechanism. *Phys.Rev.*, D82:077702, 2010.
- [36] R.E. Marshak and Rabindra N. Mohapatra. Quark Lepton Symmetry and B-L as the U(1) Generator of the Electroweak Symmetry Group. *Phys.Lett.*, B91:222–224, 1980.
- [37] Satoshi Iso, Nobuchika Okada, and Yuta Orikasa. The minimal B-L model naturally realized at TeV scale. *Phys.Rev.*, D80:115007, 2009.
- [38] F. del Aguila, M. Masip, and M. Perez-Victoria. Physical parameters and renormalization of U(1)-a x U(1)-b models. Nucl. Phys., B456:531–549, 1995.
- [39] Piotr H. Chankowski, Stefan Pokorski, and Jakub Wagner. Z-prime and the Appelquist-Carrazzone decoupling. *Eur. Phys. J.*, C47:187–205, 2006.
- [40] Lorenzo Basso. Phenomenology of the minimal B-L extension of the Standard Model at the LHC. PhD thesis, Southampton U., 2011.
- [41] Bob Holdom. Two U(1)'s and Epsilon Charge Shifts. *Phys.Lett.*, B166:196, 1986.
- [42] F. del Aguila, G.D. Coughlan, and M. Quiros. GAUGE COUPLING RENORMALIZATION WITH SEVERAL U(1) FACTORS. Nucl. Phys., B307:633, 1988.

- [43] Georges Aad et al. Search for dilepton resonances in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV with the ATLAS detector. *Phys.Rev.Lett.*, 107:272002, 2011.
- [44] Nobuchika Okada, Mansoor Ur Rehman, and Qaisar Shafi. Non-Minimal B-L Inflation with Observable Gravity Waves. *Phys. Lett.*, B701:520–525, 2011.
- [45] Nobuchika Okada and Qaisar Shafi. Observable Gravity Waves From $U(1)_{B-L}$ Higgs and Coleman-Weinberg Inflation. 2013.
- [46] Joan Elias-Miro, Jose R. Espinosa, Gian F. Giudice, Hyun Min Lee, and Alessandro Strumia. Stabilization of the Electroweak Vacuum by a Scalar Threshold Effect. JHEP, 06:031, 2012.
- [47] P.A.R. Ade et al. Planck 2013 results. XVI. Cosmological parameters. 2013.
- [48] P.A.R. Ade et al. BICEP2 I: Detection Of B-mode Polarization at Degree Angular Scales. 2014.
- [49] R. Adam et al. Planck intermediate results. XXX. The angular power spectrum of polarized dust emission at intermediate and high Galactic latitudes. 2014.
- [50] P.A.R. Ade et al. Planck 2013 results. XXII. Constraints on inflation. 2013.
- [51] Vedat Nefer Senoguz and Qaisar Shafi. Chaotic inflation, radiative corrections and precision cosmology. *Phys.Lett.*, B668:6–10, 2008.
- [52] C.S. Wu, E. Ambler, R.W. Hayward, D.D. Hoppes, and R.P. Hudson. EX-PERIMENTAL TEST OF PARITY CONSERVATION IN BETA DECAY. *Phys.Rev.*, 105:1413–1414, 1957.
- [53] Goran Senjanovic. Spontaneous Breakdown of Parity in a Class of Gauge Theories. Nucl. Phys., B153:334, 1979.
- [54] Biswajoy Brahmachari, Ernest Ma, and Utpal Sarkar. Truly minimal left right model of quark and lepton masses. *Phys.Rev.Lett.*, 91:011801, 2003.

- [55] Utpal Sarkar. Parity in left-right symmetric models. *Phys.Lett.*, B594:308– 314, 2004.
- [56] Rabindra N. Mohapatra and Goran Senjanovic. Neutrino Masses and Mixings in Gauge Models with Spontaneous Parity Violation. *Phys. Rev.*, D23:165, 1981.
- [57] J. Basecq and D. Wyler. Mass limits on scalar bosons in left-right-symmetric models. *Phys. Rev. D*, 39:870–872, Feb 1989.
- [58] N.G. Deshpande, J.F. Gunion, Boris Kayser, and Fredrick I. Olness. Leftright symmetric electroweak models with triplet Higgs. *Phys. Rev.*, D44:837– 858, 1991.
- [59] P. Duka, J. Gluza, and M. Zralek. Quantization and renormalization of the manifest left-right symmetric model of electroweak interactions. *Annals Phys.*, 280:336–408, 2000.
- [60] M. Czakon, M. Zralek, and J. Gluza. Left-right symmetry and heavy particle quantum effects. *Nucl. Phys.*, B573:57–74, 2000.
- [61] Martin Holthausen, Manfred Lindner, and Michael A. Schmidt. Radiative Symmetry Breaking of the Minimal Left-Right Symmetric Model. *Phys.Rev.*, D82:055002, 2010.
- [62] Kristjan Kannike. Vacuum Stability Conditions From Copositivity Criteria. Eur.Phys.J., C72:2093, 2012.
- [63] M. Maniatis, A. von Manteuffel, O. Nachtmann, and F. Nagel. Stability and symmetry breaking in the general two-Higgs-doublet model. *Eur.Phys.J.*, C48:805–823, 2006.
- [64] I.P. Ivanov. Minkowski space structure of the Higgs potential in 2HDM. Phys.Rev., D75:035001, 2007.
- [65] I.Z. Rothstein. Renormalization group analysis of the minimal left-right symmetric model. Nucl. Phys., B358:181–194, 1991.

- [66] N.G. Deshpande, J.F. Gunion, Boris Kayser, and Fredrick I. Olness. Leftright symmetric electroweak models with triplet Higgs. *Phys.Rev.*, D44:837– 858, 1991.
- [67] G. Beall, Myron Bander, and A. Soni. Constraint on the Mass Scale of a Left-Right Symmetric Electroweak Theory from the K(L) K(S) Mass Difference. *Phys.Rev.Lett.*, 48:848, 1982.
- [68] Paul Langacker and S. Uma Sankar. Bounds on the Mass of W(R) and the W(L)-W(R) Mixing Angle xi in General SU(2)-L x SU(2)-R x U(1) Models. *Phys.Rev.*, D40:1569–1585, 1989.
- [69] M. Czakon, J. Gluza, and J. Hejczyk. Muon decay to one loop order in the left-right symmetric model. *Nucl. Phys.*, B642:157–172, 2002.
- [70] J. Chakrabortty, J. Gluza, R. Sevillano, and R. Szafron. Left-Right Symmetry at LHC and Precise 1-Loop Low Energy Data. *JHEP*, 1207:038, 2012.
- [71] Miha Nemevsek, Fabrizio Nesti, Goran Senjanovic, and Yue Zhang. First Limits on Left-Right Symmetry Scale from LHC Data. *Phys.Rev.*, D83:115014, 2011.
- [72] A. Ferrari, Johann Collot, M-L. Andrieux, B. Belhorma, P. de Saintignon, et al. Sensitivity study for new gauge bosons and right-handed Majorana neutrinos in pp collisions at s = 14-TeV. *Phys.Rev.*, D62:013001, 2000.
- [73] Serguei Chatrchyan et al. Search for heavy narrow dilepton resonances in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV and $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV. *Phys.Lett.*, B720:63–82, 2013.
- [74] Georges Aad et al. Search for high-mass resonances decaying to dilepton final states in pp collisions at $s^{**}(1/2) = 7$ -TeV with the ATLAS detector. *JHEP*, 1211:138, 2012.
- [75] Tanmoy Mondal, Ujjal Kumar Dey, and Partha Konar. Implications of unitarity and charge breaking minima in a left-right symmetric model. *Phys. Rev.*, D92(9):096005, 2015.

- [76] G. Ecker, W. Grimus, and H. Neufeld. Higgs Induced Flavor Changing Neutral Interactions in SU(2)-1 X SU(2)-r X U(1). *Phys. Lett.*, B127:365, 1983. [Erratum: Phys. Lett.B132,467(1983)].
- [77] Rabindra N. Mohapatra, Goran Senjanovic, and Minh D. Tran. Strangeness Changing Processes and the Limit on the Right-handed Gauge Boson Mass. *Phys. Rev.*, D28:546, 1983.
- [78] M. E. Pospelov. FCNC in left-right symmetric theories and constraints on the right-handed scale. *Phys. Rev.*, D56:259–264, 1997.
- [79] Diego Guadagnoli and Rabindra N. Mohapatra. TeV Scale Left Right Symmetry and Flavor Changing Neutral Higgs Effects. *Phys. Lett.*, B694:386–392, 2011.
- [80] Anindya Datta and Amitava Raychaudhuri. Mass bounds for triplet scalars of the left-right symmetric model and their future detection prospects. *Phys. Rev.*, D62:055002, 2000.
- [81] P.A.R. Ade et al. Planck 2013 results. XVI. Cosmological parameters. 2013.
- [82] Steven Weinberg. Baryon and Lepton Nonconserving Processes. Phys. Rev. Lett., 43:1566–1570, 1979.
- [83] Peter Minkowski. mu → e gamma at a Rate of One Out of 1-Billion Muon Decays? Phys.Lett., B67:421, 1977.
- [84] Tsutomu Yanagida. HORIZONTAL SYMMETRY AND MASSES OF NEUTRINOS. Conf. Proc., C7902131:95–99, 1979.
- [85] Murray Gell-Mann, Pierre Ramond, and Richard Slansky. COMPLEX SPINORS AND UNIFIED THEORIES. Conf. Proc., C790927:315–321, 1979.
- [86] S.L. Glashow. THE FUTURE OF ELEMENTARY PARTICLE PHYSICS. NATO Adv.Study Inst.Ser.B Phys., 59:687, 1980.

- [87] Rabindra N. Mohapatra and Goran Senjanovic. Neutrino Mass and Spontaneous Parity Violation. *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 44:912, 1980.
- [88] J.A. Casas, V. Di Clemente, A. Ibarra, and M. Quiros. Massive neutrinos and the Higgs mass window. *Phys. Rev.*, D62:053005, 2000.
- [89] Ilia Gogoladze, Nobuchika Okada, and Qaisar Shafi. Higgs Boson Mass Bounds in the Standard Model with Type III and Type I Seesaw. *Phys.Lett.*, B668:121–125, 2008.
- [90] Werner Rodejohann and He Zhang. Impact of massive neutrinos on the Higgs self-coupling and electroweak vacuum stability. JHEP, 1206:022, 2012.
- [91] Joydeep Chakrabortty, Moumita Das, and Subhendra Mohanty. Constraints on TeV scale Majorana neutrino phenomenology from the Vacuum Stability of the Higgs. 2012.
- [92] Chian-Shu Chen and Yong Tang. Vacuum stability, neutrinos, and dark matter. JHEP, 1204:019, 2012.
- [93] Subrata Khan, Srubabati Goswami, and Sourov Roy. Vacuum Stability constraints on the minimal singlet TeV Seesaw Model. *Phys. Rev.*, D89:073021, 2014.
- [94] Dario Buttazzo, Giuseppe Degrassi, Pier Paolo Giardino, Gian F. Giudice, Filippo Sala, et al. Investigating the near-criticality of the Higgs boson. JHEP, 1312:089, 2013.
- [95] Vincenzo Branchina and Emanuele Messina. Stability, Higgs Boson Mass and New Physics. *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 111:241801, 2013.
- [96] Vincenzo Branchina, Emanuele Messina, and Alessia Platania. Top mass determination, Higgs inflation, and vacuum stability. JHEP, 1409:182, 2014.
- [97] Vincenzo Branchina, Emanuele Messina, and Marc Sher. Lifetime of the electroweak vacuum and sensitivity to Planck scale physics. *Phys.Rev.*, D91(1):013003, 2015.

- [98] S.T. Petcov, W. Rodejohann, T. Shindou, and Y. Takanishi. The See-saw mechanism, neutrino Yukawa couplings, LFV decays $l(i) \rightarrow l(j) + \gamma$ and leptogenesis. *Nucl.Phys.*, B739:208–233, 2006.
- [99] D.N. Dinh, A. Ibarra, E. Molinaro, and S.T. Petcov. The mu e Conversion in Nuclei, mu → e gamma, mu → 3e Decays and TeV Scale See-Saw Scenarios of Neutrino Mass Generation. JHEP, 1208:125, 2012.
- [100] A. Abada, Manuel E. Krauss, W. Porod, F. Staub, A. Vicente, et al. Lepton flavor violation in low-scale seesaw models: SUSY and non-SUSY contributions. *JHEP*, 1411:048, 2014.
- [101] K. Huitu, J. Maalampi, A. Pietila, and M. Raidal. Doubly charged Higgs at LHC. Nucl. Phys., B487:27–42, 1997.
- [102] A.G. Akeroyd and Mayumi Aoki. Single and pair production of doubly charged Higgs bosons at hadron colliders. *Phys. Rev.*, D72:035011, 2005.
- [103] Tao Han and Bin Zhang. Signatures for Majorana neutrinos at hadron colliders. *Phys.Rev.Lett.*, 97:171804, 2006.
- [104] F. del Aguila, J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra, and R. Pittau. Heavy neutrino signals at large hadron colliders. *JHEP*, 0710:047, 2007.
- [105] Tao Han, Biswarup Mukhopadhyaya, Zongguo Si, and Kai Wang. Pair production of doubly-charged scalars: Neutrino mass constraints and signals at the LHC. *Phys.Rev.*, D76:075013, 2007.
- [106] A.G. Akeroyd, Mayumi Aoki, and Hiroaki Sugiyama. Probing Majorana Phases and Neutrino Mass Spectrum in the Higgs Triplet Model at the CERN LHC. *Phys.Rev.*, D77:075010, 2008.
- [107] Simon Bray, Jae Sik Lee, and Apostolos Pilaftsis. Resonant CP violation due to heavy neutrinos at the LHC. Nucl. Phys., B786:95–118, 2007.
- [108] Pavel Fileviez Perez, Tao Han, Gui-yu Huang, Tong Li, and Kai Wang. Neutrino Masses and the CERN LHC: Testing Type II Seesaw. *Phys.Rev.*, D78:015018, 2008.

- [109] F. del Aguila and J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra. Distinguishing seesaw models at LHC with multi-lepton signals. *Nucl. Phys.*, B813:22–90, 2009.
- [110] Roberto Franceschini, Thomas Hambye, and Alessandro Strumia. Type-III see-saw at LHC. *Phys.Rev.*, D78:033002, 2008.
- [111] Zhi-Zhong Xing. Tev Neutrino Physics at the Large Hadron Collider. Int. J. Mod. Phys., A24:3286–3296, 2009.
- [112] Anupama Atre, Tao Han, Silvia Pascoli, and Bin Zhang. The Search for Heavy Majorana Neutrinos. JHEP, 0905:030, 2009.
- [113] Alejandra Melfo, Miha Nemevsek, Fabrizio Nesti, Goran Senjanovic, and Yue Zhang. Type II Seesaw at LHC: The Roadmap. *Phys.Rev.*, D85:055018, 2012.
- [114] Mu-Chun Chen and Jinrui Huang. TeV Scale Models of Neutrino Masses and Their Phenomenology. *Mod. Phys. Lett.*, A26:1147–1167, 2011.
- [115] O.J.P. Eboli, J. Gonzalez-Fraile, and M.C. Gonzalez-Garcia. Neutrino Masses at LHC: Minimal Lepton Flavour Violation in Type-III See-saw. JHEP, 1112:009, 2011.
- [116] Sara Vanini. Search for Seesaw type III Signals in 2011 LHC CMS Data. 2012.
- [117] Arindam Das and Nobuchika Okada. Inverse Seesaw Neutrino Signatures at LHC and ILC. 2012.
- [118] Gulab Bambhaniya, Joydeep Chakrabortty, Srubabati Goswami, and Partha Konar. Generation of Neutrino mass from new physics at TeV scale and Multi-lepton Signatures at the LHC. *Phys.Rev.*, D88:075006, 2013.
- [119] P. S. Bhupal Dev, Apostolos Pilaftsis, and Un-ki Yang. New Production Mechanism for Heavy Neutrinos at the LHC. *Phys.Rev.Lett.*, 112:081801, 2014.

- [120] J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra, P.M. Boavida, and F.R. Joaquim. Flavoured searches for type-III seesaw at the LHC. *Phys.Rev.*, D88:113008, 2013.
- [121] Arindam Das, P.S. Bhupal Dev, and Nobuchika Okada. Direct Bounds on Electroweak Scale Pseudo-Dirac Neutrinos from $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV LHC Data. 2014.
- [122] Gulab Bambhaniya, Srubabati Goswami, Subrata Khan, Partha Konar, and Tanmoy Mondal. Looking for hints of a reconstructible seesaw model at the Large Hadron Collider. *Phys.Rev.*, D91:075007, 2015.
- [123] J. Schechter and J.W.F. Valle. Neutrino Masses in SU(2) x U(1) Theories. Phys. Rev., D22:2227, 1980.
- [124] J.A. Casas and A. Ibarra. Oscillating neutrinos and muon —> e, gamma. Nucl.Phys., B618:171–204, 2001.
- [125] A. Ibarra and Graham G. Ross. Neutrino phenomenology: The Case of two right-handed neutrinos. *Phys.Lett.*, B591:285–296, 2004.
- [126] S. Pascoli, S.T. Petcov, and C.E. Yaguna. Quasidegenerate neutrino mass spectrum, μ → e + gamma decay and leptogenesis. Phys.Lett., B564:241– 254, 2003.
- [127] Srubabati Goswami, Subrata Khan, and Sasmita Mishra. Threshold effects and renormalization group evolution of neutrino parameters in tev scale seesaw models. *Int.J.Mod.Phys.*, A29:1450114, 2014.
- [128] M.B. Einhorn and D.R.T. Jones. The Effective potential and quadratic divergences. *Phys.Rev.*, D46:5206–5208, 1992.
- [129] Ming-xing Luo and Yong Xiao. Two loop renormalization group equations in the standard model. *Phys.Rev.Lett.*, 90:011601, 2003.
- [130] Marie E. Machacek and Michael T. Vaughn. Two Loop Renormalization Group Equations in a General Quantum Field Theory. 1. Wave Function Renormalization. Nucl. Phys., B222:83, 1983.

- [131] Marie E. Machacek and Michael T. Vaughn. Two Loop Renormalization Group Equations in a General Quantum Field Theory. 2. Yukawa Couplings. Nucl. Phys., B236:221, 1984.
- [132] Marie E. Machacek and Michael T. Vaughn. Two Loop Renormalization Group Equations in a General Quantum Field Theory. 3. Scalar Quartic Couplings. Nucl. Phys., B249:70, 1985.
- [133] Stefan Antusch, Joern Kersten, Manfred Lindner, and Michael Ratz. Neutrino mass matrix running for nondegenerate seesaw scales. *Phys.Lett.*, B538:87–95, 2002.
- [134] Luminita N. Mihaila, Jens Salomon, and Matthias Steinhauser. Gauge Coupling Beta Functions in the Standard Model to Three Loops. *Phys.Rev.Lett.*, 108:151602, 2012.
- [135] K.G. Chetyrkin and M.F. Zoller. Three-loop β -functions for top-Yukawa and the Higgs self-interaction in the Standard Model. *JHEP*, 1206:033, 2012.
- [136] Kirill Melnikov and Timo van Ritbergen. The Three loop relation between the MS-bar and the pole quark masses. *Phys.Lett.*, B482:99–108, 2000.
- [137] Ralf Hempfling and Bernd A. Kniehl. On the relation between the fermion pole mass and MS Yukawa coupling in the standard model. *Phys.Rev.*, D51:1386–1394, 1995.
- [138] Barbara Schrempp and Michael Wimmer. Top quark and Higgs boson masses: Interplay between infrared and ultraviolet physics. *Prog.Part.Nucl.Phys.*, 37:1–90, 1996.
- [139] Fedor Bezrukov, Mikhail Yu. Kalmykov, Bernd A. Kniehl, and Mikhail Shaposhnikov. Higgs Boson Mass and New Physics. JHEP, 1210:140, 2012.
- [140] F. Jegerlehner and M. Yu. Kalmykov. O(alpha alpha(s)) correction to the pole mass of the t quark within the standard model. *Nucl. Phys.*, B676:365– 389, 2004.

- [141] Giuseppe Degrassi, Stefano Di Vita, Joan Elias-Miro, Jose R. Espinosa, Gian F. Giudice, et al. Higgs mass and vacuum stability in the Standard Model at NNLO. JHEP, 1208:098, 2012.
- [142] A. Sirlin and R. Zucchini. DEPENDENCE OF THE QUARTIC COU-PLING h(M) ON m(H) AND THE POSSIBLE ONSET OF NEW PHYSICS IN THE HIGGS SECTOR OF THE STANDARD MODEL. Nucl.Phys., B266:389, 1986.
- [143] J.A. Casas, J.R. Espinosa, and M. Quiros. Improved Higgs mass stability bound in the standard model and implications for supersymmetry. *Phys.Lett.*, B342:171–179, 1995.
- [144] J.A. Casas, J.R. Espinosa, and M. Quiros. Standard model stability bounds for new physics within LHC reach. *Phys.Lett.*, B382:374–382, 1996.
- [145] Sidney R. Coleman. The Fate of the False Vacuum. 1. Semiclassical Theory. Phys. Rev., D15:2929–2936, 1977.
- [146] Jr. Callan, Curtis G. and Sidney R. Coleman. The Fate of the False Vacuum.
 2. First Quantum Corrections. *Phys. Rev.*, D16:1762–1768, 1977.
- [147] Gino Isidori, Giovanni Ridolfi, and Alessandro Strumia. On the metastability of the standard model vacuum. Nucl. Phys., B609:387–409, 2001.
- [148] J.R. Espinosa, G.F. Giudice, and A. Riotto. Cosmological implications of the Higgs mass measurement. JCAP, 0805:002, 2008.
- [149] D. Tommasini, G. Barenboim, J. Bernabeu, and C. Jarlskog. Nondecoupling of heavy neutrinos and lepton flavor violation. *Nucl. Phys.*, B444:451–467, 1995.
- [150] Combination of CDF and D0 results on the mass of the top quark using up to 5.8 fb-1 of data. 2011.
- [151] Siegfried Bethke. The 2009 World Average of alpha(s). Eur.Phys.J., C64:689–703, 2009.

- [152] W. Grimus and L. Lavoura. The Seesaw mechanism at arbitrary order: Disentangling the small scale from the large scale. JHEP, 0011:042, 2000.
- [153] J. Adam et al. New constraint on the existence of the $\mu^+ \rightarrow e^+\gamma$ decay. *Phys.Rev.Lett.*, 110(20):201801, 2013.
- [154] D.V. Forero, M. Tortola, and J.W.F. Valle. Global status of neutrino oscillation parameters after Neutrino-2012. *Phys. Rev.*, D86:073012, 2012.
- [155] Manimala Mitra, Goran Senjanovic, and Francesco Vissani. Neutrinoless Double Beta Decay and Heavy Sterile Neutrinos. Nucl. Phys., B856:26–73, 2012.
- [156] Joydeep Chakrabortty, H. Zeen Devi, Srubabati Goswami, and Sudhanwa Patra. Neutrinoless double-β decay in TeV scale Left-Right symmetric models. JHEP, 1208:008, 2012.
- [157] Vladimir Tello, Miha Nemevsek, Fabrizio Nesti, Goran Senjanovic, and Francesco Vissani. Left-Right Symmetry: from LHC to Neutrinoless Double Beta Decay. *Phys.Rev.Lett.*, 106:151801, 2011.
- [158] Werner Rodejohann. Neutrinoless double beta decay and neutrino physics. J. Phys., G39:124008, 2012.
- [159] Giuseppe Bozzi, Barbara Jager, Carlo Oleari, and Dieter Zeppenfeld. Nextto-leading order QCD corrections to W+ Z and W- Z production via vectorboson fusion. *Phys.Rev.*, D75:073004, 2007.
- [160] Johan Alwall, Michel Herquet, Fabio Maltoni, Olivier Mattelaer, and Tim Stelzer. MadGraph 5 : Going Beyond. JHEP, 1106:128, 2011.
- [161] J. Pumplin, D.R. Stump, J. Huston, H.L. Lai, Pavel M. Nadolsky, et al. New generation of parton distributions with uncertainties from global QCD analysis. *JHEP*, 0207:012, 2002.
- [162] Neil D. Christensen and Claude Duhr. FeynRules Feynman rules made easy. Comput. Phys. Commun., 180:1614–1641, 2009.

- [163] Johan Alwall, A. Ballestrero, P. Bartalini, S. Belov, E. Boos, et al. A Standard format for Les Houches event files. *Comput.Phys.Commun.*, 176:300– 304, 2007.
- [164] Torbjorn Sjostrand, Stephen Mrenna, and Peter Z. Skands. PYTHIA 6.4 Physics and Manual. JHEP, 0605:026, 2006.
- [165] Michelangelo L. Mangano, Mauro Moretti, Fulvio Piccinini, Roberto Pittau, and Antonio D. Polosa. ALPGEN, a generator for hard multiparton processes in hadronic collisions. *JHEP*, 0307:001, 2003.
- [166] G. Bambhaniya, J. Chakrabortty, J. Gluza, M. Kordiaczyńska, and R. Szafron. Left-Right Symmetry and the Charged Higgs Bosons at the LHC. JHEP, 05:033, 2014.